

# Impacts of recycled water on plant physiology and growth

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# Is recycled water safe for my crops?



# What are potential impacts of recycled water on crops?

- Salts/EC
- pH
- Solids/deposition
- Pesticides
- Pathogens

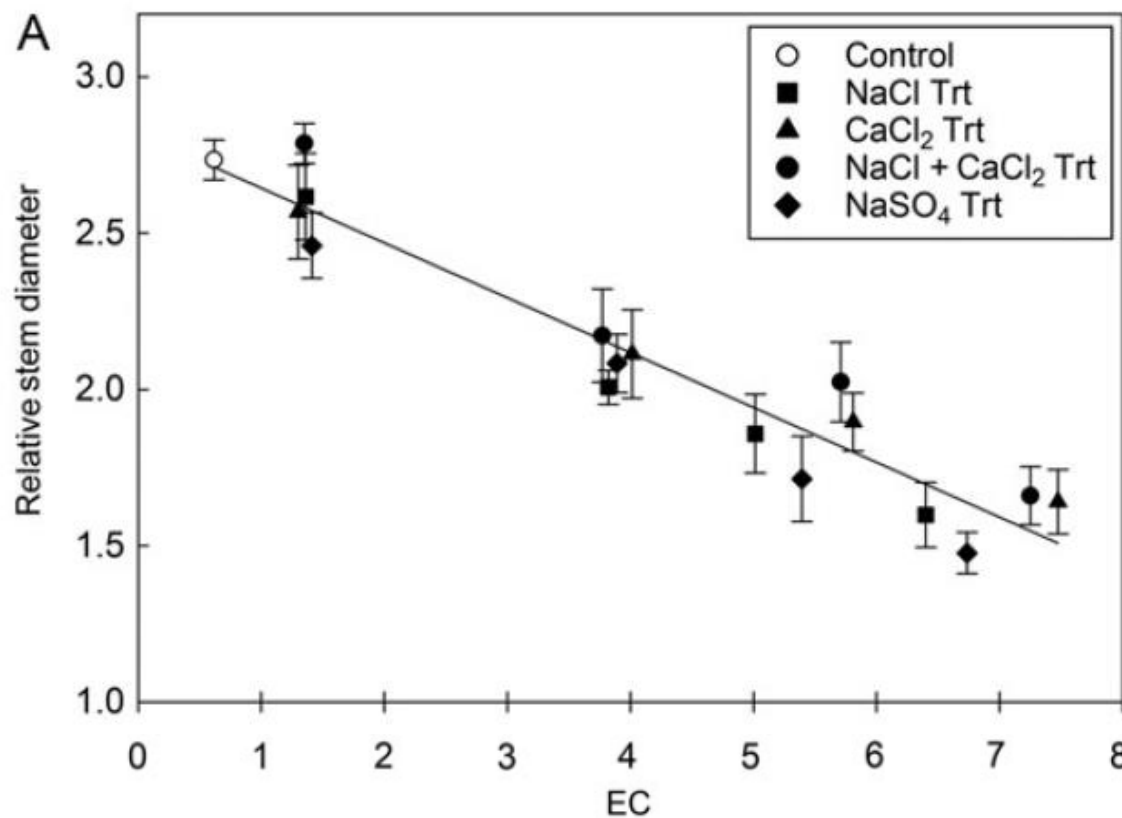


# Salts/EC

- Direct toxicity
- Indirect effects
- Osmotic effects



# Irrigation EC impacts growth of *Sequoia sempervirens* 'Aptos blue'









# pH effects

- pH of retention basins can vary widely
  - Season
  - Time of day
  - Depth within basin



# The pH factor

Features - Irrigation: water recycling

Water pH in recycling irrigation ponds changes seasonally. Test the pH regularly to ensure healthy crops.

June 5, 2017

Haibo Zhang and Chuan Hong

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# pH of water from nursery run-off catchment basins in MD, MS and VA

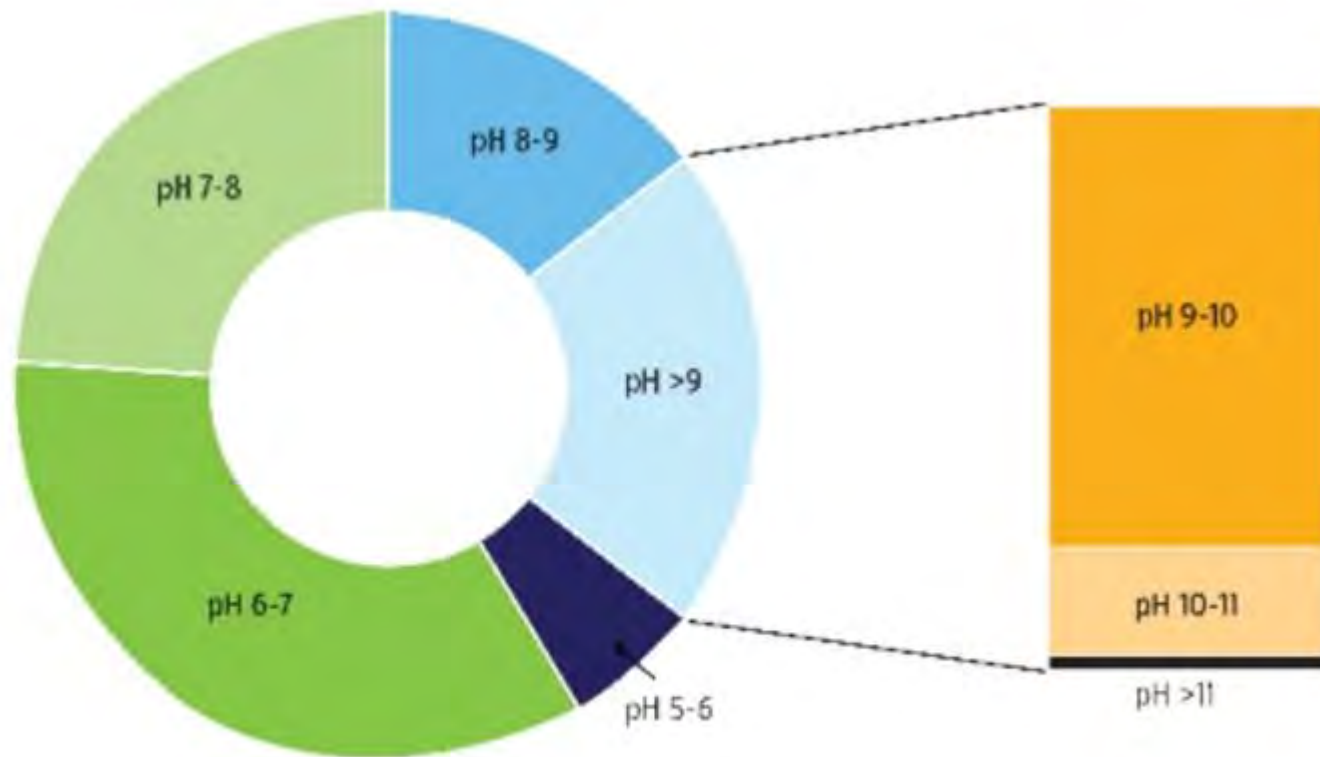
| Waterway <sup>z</sup> | n | pH (unit)         |      |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|------|
|                       |   | Mean <sup>y</sup> | SE   |
| MD11                  | 6 | 8.13 c            | 0.16 |
| MD21                  | 5 | 7.84 c            | 0.39 |
| MS11                  | 6 | 8.81 d            | 0.07 |
| VA10                  | 6 | 6.61 b            | 0.23 |
| VA11                  | 5 | 6.35 a            | 0.17 |
| VA12                  | 6 | 6.86 abc          | 0.08 |
| VA13                  | 5 | 7.63 c            | 0.34 |
| VA21                  | 5 | 7.46 bc           | 0.35 |
| VA22                  | 5 | 7.41 bc           | 0.37 |
| VA23                  | 5 | 7.23 abc          | 0.30 |

$P < 0.0001$

Preferred range<sup>x</sup>

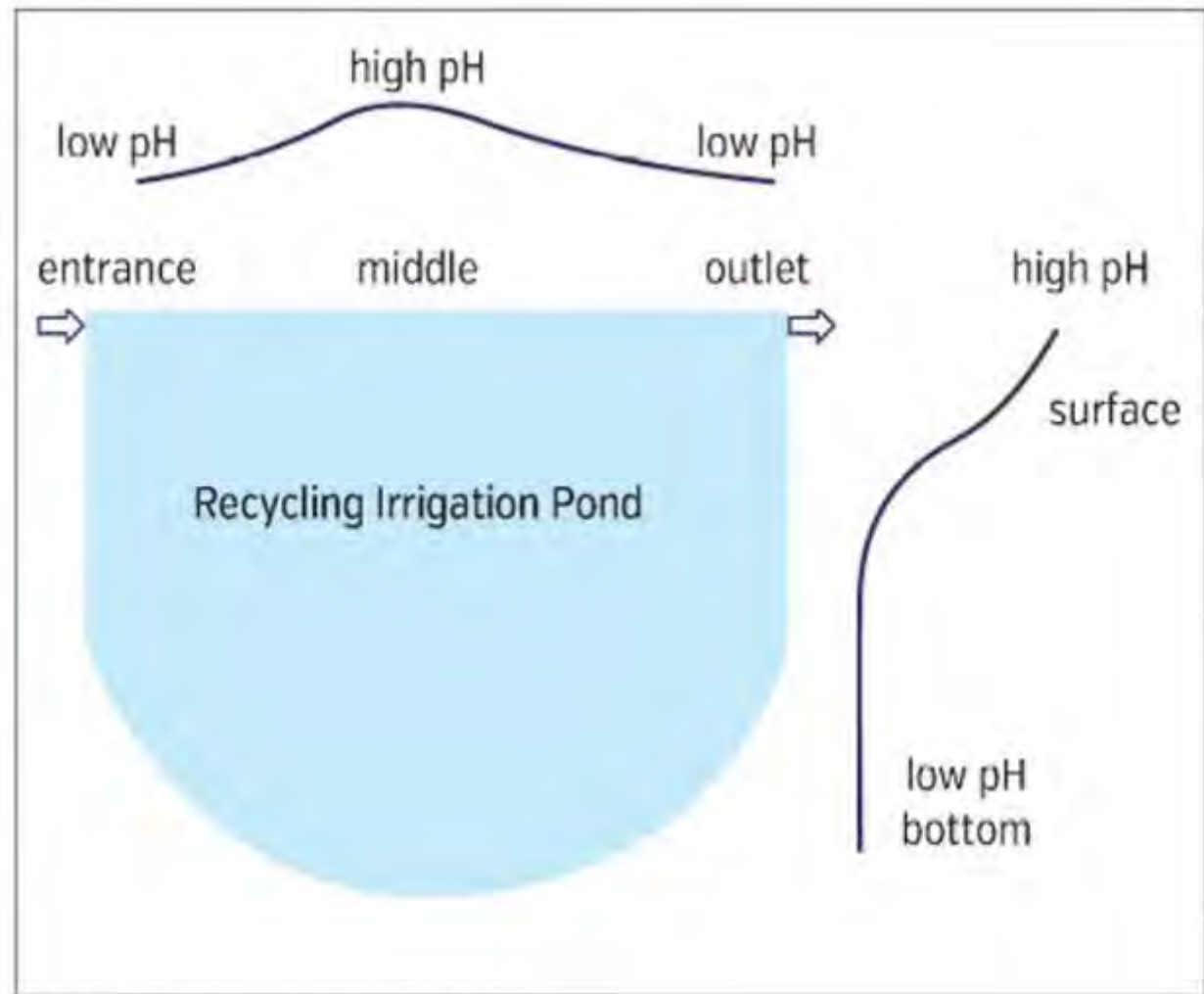
5.2–6.8

# Recycled water pH varies widely



Recycled water pH ranges and relative dominance

Recycled  
water pH  
also varies  
with depth



Water pH variations within a pond

# Solids/deposition



# Solids/deposition

- Various materials in irrigation water can result in deposits on leaves
- Inhibits photosynthesis
- Clog stomatal pores
- Aesthetic issues



# Pesticides

- Various pesticides have potential for phytotoxic effects
  - Herbicides
  - Insecticides
  - Fungicides
  - **PGR's**



# Type of exposure

- Surface (leaf) deposition
- Uptake from media

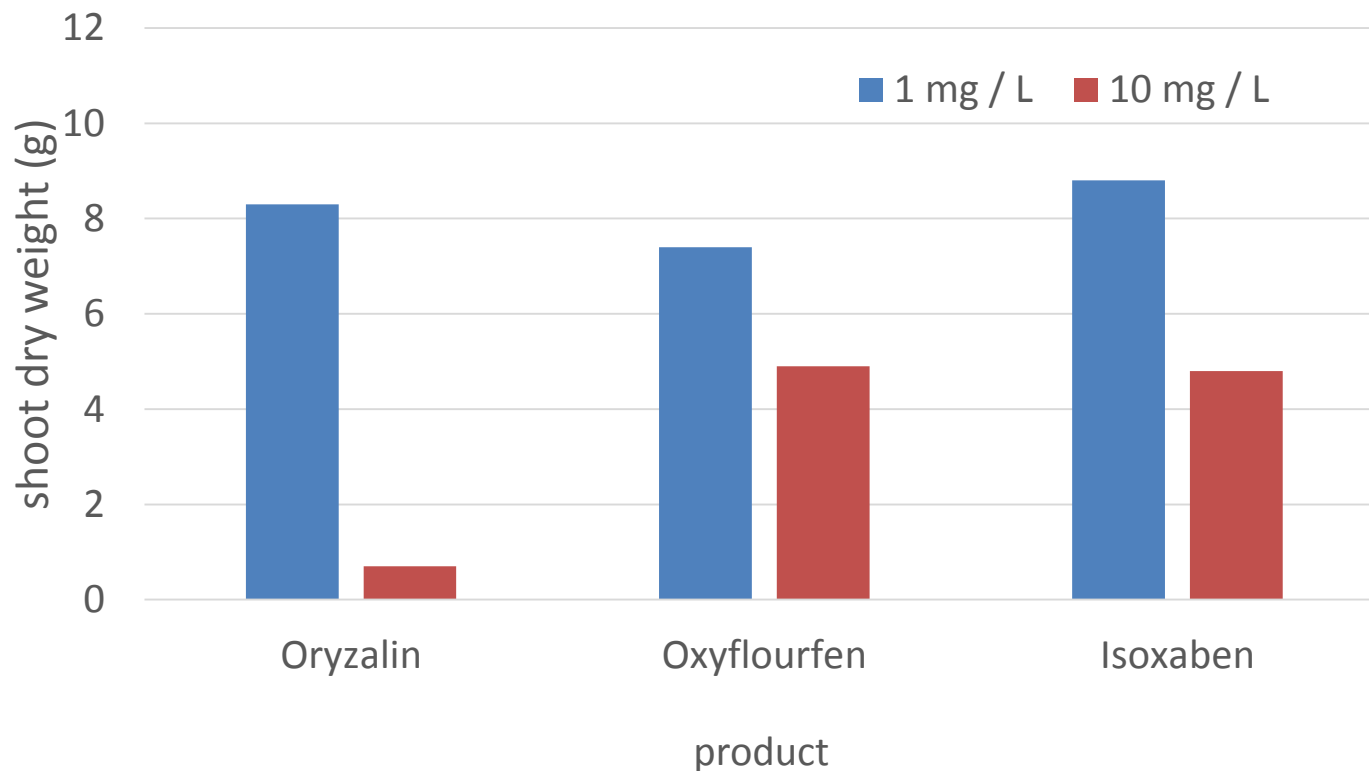


# Herbicides

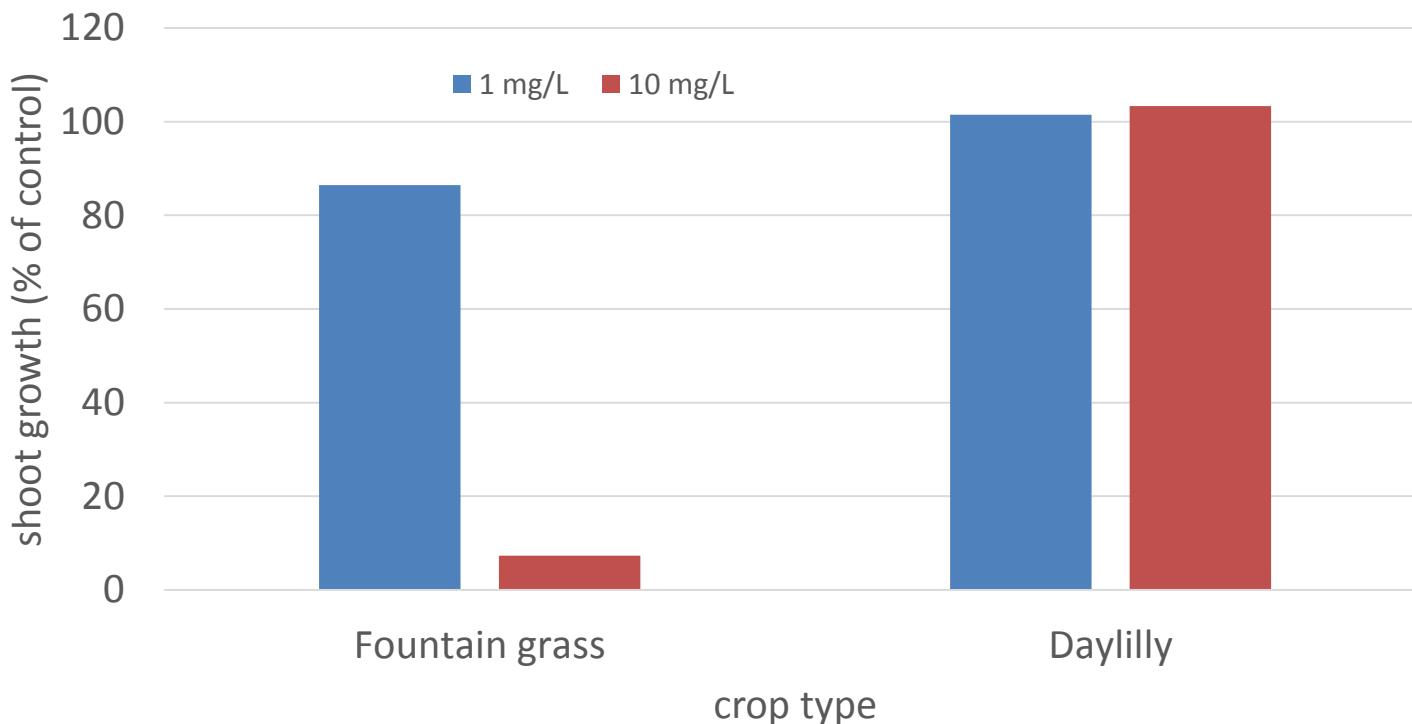
- Basis of herbicide selectivity



# Residual herbicide impacts shoot growth of fountain grass



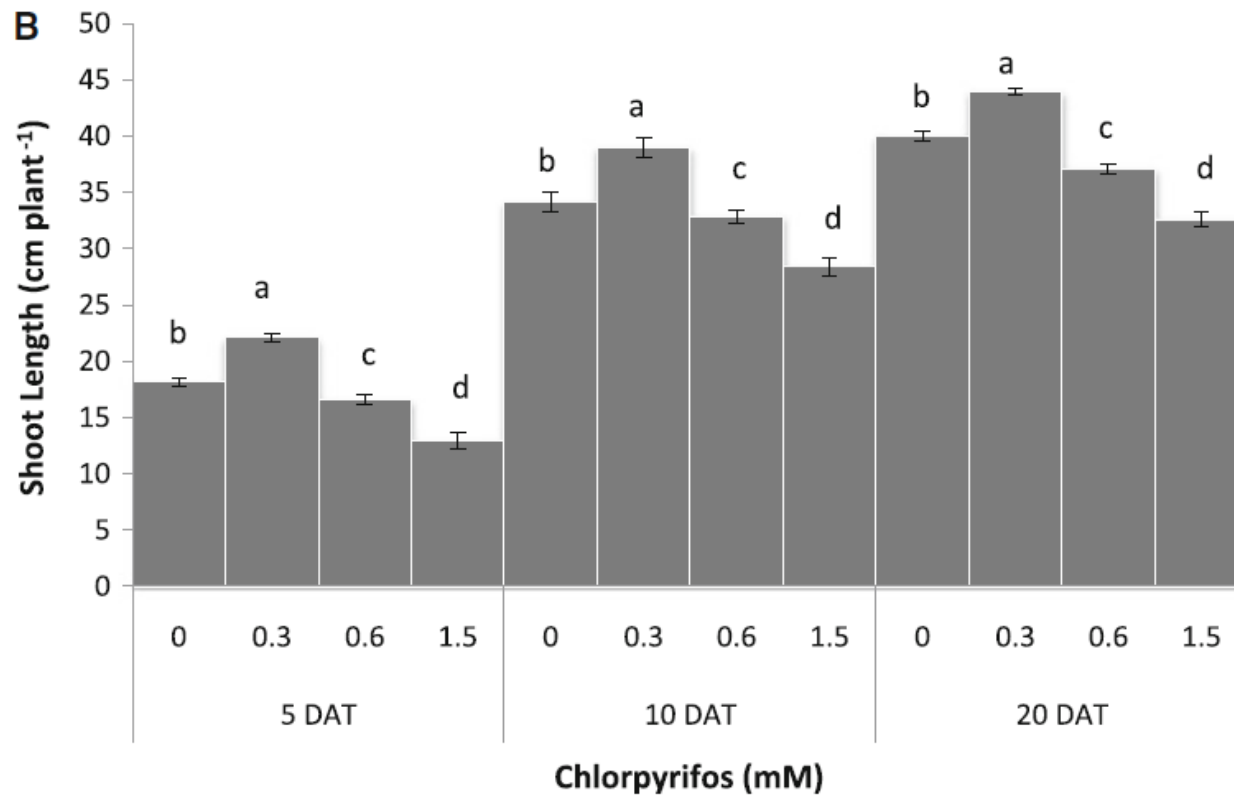
# Variation in crop sensitivity to residual Oryzalin



# Insecticides



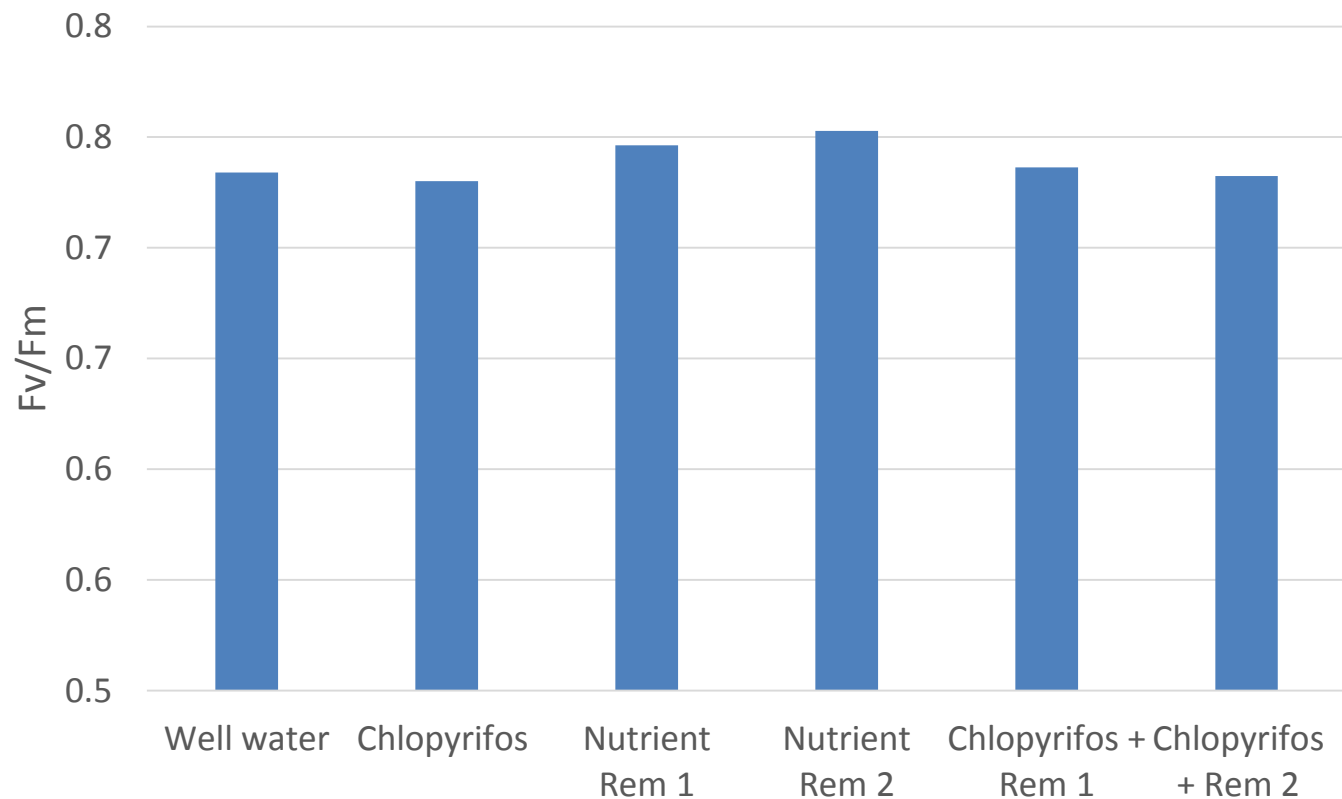
# Effect of residual chlorpyrifos on crop growth



# Growth and physiology of *Hydrangea* in response to chlorpyrifos application



Irrigation with simulated run-off did not affect photosynthetic efficiency



# Pathogens



# Pathogens

- Largest risk to crops from water recycling
  - Fungi
    - Phytophthora
    - Fusarium
  - Bacteria
  - Viruses
  - Nematodes



# Minimizing potential adverse impacts of recycled water

- **Follow BMP's**
  - Reduce inputs from run-off



NCSU Extension

# Minimizing potential adverse impacts of recycled water

- **Follow BMP's**
  - Reduce inputs from run-off



# Minimizing potential adverse impacts of recycled water

- **Follow BMP's**
  - Filtration



# Summary

- Is recycled water safe for nursery crops? Yes
- Main potential issues are pathogens, salts, pH effects, and pesticides
- Risks can be minimize by following **BMP's**



Thank you!



SCRI - CLEAN WATER<sup>3</sup>  
REDUCE, REMEDIATE, RECYCLE