2021

Potato Variety Development In Tulelake, CA

Three variety trials were grown at the Intermountain Research and Extension Center during 2021.

Trials were categorized by their market type and included russet, specialty and chip.

Trial results are summarized in this report.



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University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources

RESEARCH REPORT

Number 201, 2021

Intermountain Research & Extension Center

2021 Annual Progress Report Potato Variety Development in Tulelake

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Prepared Report

Three potato variety trials were conducted at the Intermountain Research and Extension Center (IREC) in Tulelake, CA. Trials were categorized by market type and included a Russet trial with 17 entries, a Specialty trial with 10 entries, and a Chipping trial with 12 entries. Entries included selections from the Western Regional (WR) variety development program, Southwest Regional (SWR) variety development program, and varieties of local interest.

Weather data can be found at: http://www.cimis.water.ca.gov Station # 91.

Late Russet Variety Trial

The Late Russet Variety Trial is a combination of sixteen entries from the Western Regional Variety Trial (WR) and three entries from the Southwest Regional Trial (SWR). Merit scoring and culls were evaluated considering fresh market standards, given most Russets grown in Tulelake, CA are sold for fresh market. Important characteristics for the local area include total yield, percent US No. 1 yield, fresh merit score, tuber shape uniformity, low internal and external defects, and resistance to early-dying. See Tables 1-4 for Russet results and Figure 1 for entry pictures and comments.

Trial Information

Location: Intermountain Research and Extension Center, Tulelake, CA

Soil Type: Tulebasin mucky silty clay loam

Planting Date: May 18th, 2021

Vine Kill Date: September 1st, 2021

Days to Vine Kill: 106

Harvest Date: September 29, 2021

Irrigation: Solid-set sprinklers; applied water + precipitation = 26.05 inches

Plot Length: 18.3 Feet
In-Row Spacing: 10 Inches

Row Spacing: 36 Inches

Number of Reps: 4

of Fertilizer/Acre: 172-100-400

Seed Treatment: Maxim 4FS and Fir Bark Dust

Weed Control: Prowl H2O + Outlook (pre-emergence)

Matrix SG (early post-emergence)x2; 14 days apart

Insecticides: Admire Pro (In-furrow)

Fungicides: Quadris (In-furrow)

Vine Kill Method: Rolling and Regione at labeled rates

43.6

53.4

85.4

bcd

31.0

Table 1. Tuber Yield and Size of Russet Potato Entries.

Tuber Yield (cwt/A)1 U.S. No. 1's Culls + 2's Trial %1's U.S. 1's 10-14oz 6-10oz 4-6oz <4oz Total >14oz 353.1 bc 125.2 bc **Clearwater Russet** 59 b 265.2 abc 0.0 32.6 107.4 a 80.6 a 7.2 d WR b С **Ranger Russet** WR 294.8 abc 440.4 abc 34.7 b 98.0 129.8 abc 67.0 bcd 39.9 71.1 ab 65 ab ab bcd 131.1 17.0 **Russet Burbank** WR 61 ab 260.1 bc 353.1 bc 11.0 b 50.7 bc abc 78.2 abcd 65.1 ab cd 328.7 486.2 135.4 62.6 20.9 Russet Norkotah WR 69 ab abc а 104.4 а 130.7 а abc d 32.4 cd bcd AOR08540-1 WR 73 а 359.4 a 428.2 abc 15.2 b 74.9 abc 189.6 ab 95.0 abcd 47.8 bcd 5.8 d 62.7 128.0 abc 66.7 27.2 d 116.2 AOR10204-3 WR 63 ab 257.4 bc 436.4 abc 35.5 b bc cd ab CO10085-1RU WR ab 293.7 382.5 bc 5.9 50.9 149.6 93.2 abcd 61.0 21.9 65 abc bc abc abc bcd abcd CO11009-3RU WR 69 ab 331.9 abc 418.8 abc 25.0 b 90.1 abc 159.6 abc 82.3 50.3 bcd 11.5 cd CO12378-1RU 61 ab 262.9 376.7 15.3 51.1 123.3 c 88.5 abcd 57.8 40.7 WR bc bc bc abc bcd COA11013-2 WR 68 ab 335.8 abc 427.0 abc 4.2 b 41.4 bc 191.8 a 102.7 abc 61.2 abc 25.9 bcd OR12133-10 ab 334.6 65.2 166.6 abc 102.8 49.9 12.1 WR 73 abc 402.3 abc 5.7 bc ab bcd cd POR12NCK50-1 WR 66 ab 287.0 abc 372.5 bc 13.0 66.4 abc 140.0 abc 80.6 abcd 53.6 abcd 18.8 b cd TX13590-9Ru (Sunset) 352.0 455.2 24.5 69.2 abc 185.2 97.6 abcd 12.8 WR 65 ab ab ab abc 65.9 ab cd 126.6 287.5 394.7 22.7 69.2 abc abc 91.7 abcd 67.2 17.3 cd WR 61 ab abc abc ab AC12080-4RU 140.3 abc AC12090-3RU WR 64 ab 305.1 abc 438.1 abc 21.1 b 65.7 bc 99.1 abc 61.8 abc 50.2 bcd WR 63 ab 241.9 c 359.1 bc 15.6 b 45.3 123.1 c 73.6 abcd 42.4 bcd 59.1 bc CO13003-1RU bc 261.2 bc 56.2 142.9 abc 62.1 18.3 cd

22.1 b

22.1

bc

146.4

65.9

297.6

345.2 c

404.1

67 ab

65

SWR

COTX08063-2Ru

Mean

¹ Mean comparisons were performed using Tukey's-Kramer HSD; means with the same letter within columns are not significantly different

Table 2. External Tuber Characteristics of Russet Potato Entries.

	Trial	Merit Score ¹	Russeting ²	Eye Depth³	Shape Uniformity ⁴	Length/Depth Ratio ⁵	Length/Width Ratio ⁵
Clearwater Russet	WR	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.0	2.16	1.75
Ranger Russet	WR	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.46	1.96
Russet Burbank	WR	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.14	1.72
Russet Norkotah	WR	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.16	1.76
AOR08540-1	WR	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.19	1.87
AOR10204-3	WR	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	1.90	1.74
CO10085-1RU	WR	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.13	1.72
CO11009-3RU	WR	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.00	1.76
CO12378-1RU	WR	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.15	1.71
COA11013-2	WR	2.5	2.5	4.5	3.5	2.25	1.80
OR12133-10	WR	2.5	2.0	4.0	3.5	2.16	1.81
POR12NCK50-1	WR	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.38	1.96
TX13590-9Ru (Sunset)	WR	2.0	3.0	4.5	3.5	1.64	1.48
AC12080-4RU	SWR	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.07	1.91
AC12090-3RU	SWR	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.0	2.19	1.87
CO13003-1RU	SWR	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	1.96	1.62
COTX08063-2Ru	SWR	2.0	2.5	4.5	3.5	1.89	1.60
Mean		3.2	3.4	4.2	3.8	2.11	1.77

¹¹⁼Worst, 5=Best - Fresh Market Russet Merit Score takes into account multiple factors including tuber shape, eye depth, russeting, and shape uniformity

²1=Light,5=Heavy

³ 1=Deep, 5=Shallow

⁴ 1= Non Uniform, 5=Very Uniform

⁵ Ratio of 10 tubers measured from each plot, 8-14 oz size class.

Table 3. Tuber Defects of Russet Potato Entries.

					Black														
		Hollow	Stem-end	Vascular	Spot				wth	Irregu									
	Trial	Heart ¹	Necrosis ¹	Discoloration ¹	Bruise ¹	Kno	(nobs ²		ack ²	Shape	ed ²	Greening ²							
		%	%	%	%	9	%		%		%		%		%	%		%	,)
Clearwater Russet	WR	0	0	0	0	0.8	b	0.5	bc	0.3	а	0.8	а						
Ranger Russet	WR	0	20	0	0	2.5	ab	6.0	abc	0.0	а	0.3	a						
Russet Burbank	WR	0	40	0	0	2.0	ab	0.5	bc	0.0	а	0.0	а						
Russet Norkotah	WR	0	0	0	0	1.8	ab	0.3	С	0.3	а	0.0	a						
AOR08540-1	WR	0	0	10	0	0.8	b	0.3	С	0.5	a	0.8	a						
AOR10204-3	WR	0	0	0	0	7.0	a	10.3	a	0.0	а	0.0	a						
CO10085-1RU	WR	0	20	20	0	1.5 ab		2.0	bc	0.0	a	0.0	a						
CO11009-3RU	WR	10	10	0	0	1.0	b	1.5	bc	0.0	a	0.8	a						
CO12378-1RU	WR	30	0	0	0	3.8	ab	0.5	bc	2.3	a	0.3	a						
COA11013-2	WR	0	30	0	0	0.8	b	3.0	bc	0.0	a	0.3	a						
OR12133-10	WR	0	30	20	0	1.0	b	0.5	bc	0.0	а	0.5	а						
POR12NCK50-1	WR	0	0	50	0	1.5	ab	1.3	bc	0.0	а	0.5	a						
TX13590-9Ru (Sunset)	WR	0	0	0	0	1.8	ab	0.8	bc	0.0	а	0.0	а						
AC12080-4RU	SWR	0	20	0	0	1.5	ab	0.8	bc	0.0	а	0.3	a						
AC12090-3RU	SWR	0	0	0	0	4.5	ab	0.8	bc	0.8	а	0.8	а						
CO13003-1RU	SWR	30	0	10	0	1.8	ab	6.8	ab	0.0	а	0.3	а						
COTX08063-2Ru	SWR	10	0	10	0	1.5	ab	1.8	bc	0.0	a	0.5	a						
Mean		5	10	7	0	2.1		2.2		0.2		0.3							

 $^{^{\}rm 1}\,{\rm Ten},\,8$ to 14 oz. tubers were evaluated from each plot.

² Percent of total tubers.

Table 4. Stand, Tuber Set, Average Tuber Size and Specific Gravity of Russet Potato Entries.

	Trial	% S	tand	Tubers p	er Plant	Average Siz		Specific	Gravity
Clearwater Russet	WR	99	а	6.7	ab	4.9	е	1.084	abc
Ranger Russet	WR	95	а	5.7	abc	7.5	abc	1.084	abc
Russet Burbank	WR	100	а	5.8	abc	5.6	de	1.075	cde
Russet Norkotah	WR	99	а	5.6	bc	8.0	a	1.071	е
AOR08540-1	WR	99	а	6.4	abc	6.3	cde	1.082	abcd
AOR10204-3	WR	96	a	5.5	bc	7.7	ab	1.070	е
CO10085-1RU	WR	99	а	6.2	abc	5.7	de	1.084	abc
CO11009-3RU	WR	100	а	6.1	abc	6.3	bcde	1.087	ab
CO12378-1RU	WR	100	а	6.0	abc	5.8	de	1.081	abcd
COA11013-2	WR	95	а	7.1	a	5.8	de	1.075	de
OR12133-10	WR	97	а	6.4	abc	6.0	de	1.078	bcde
POR12NCK50-1	WR	99	а	5.8	abc	6.0	cde	1.085	ab
TX13590-9Ru (Sunset)	WR	99	а	7.1	a	6.0	cde	1.077	cde
AC12080-4RU	SWR	100	а	6.2	abc	5.8	de	1.076	cde
AC12090-3RU	SWR	95	a	6.7	ab	6.4	bcd	1.077	cde
CO13003-1RU	SWR	100	a	5.2	С	6.4	bcd	1.074	de
COTX08063-2Ru	SWR	99	a	5.0	С	6.4	bcd	1.088	a
Mean		98		6.1		6.3		1.079	

Clearwater Russet	Ranger Russet	Russet Burbank
• Check	• Check	• Check
Russet Norkotah	AOR08540-1	AOR10204-3
• Check	• Dark russeting	• Pointy
CO10085-1RU	CO11009-3RU	CO12378-1RU
• Lumpy shape	• Blocky shape	• 30 % hollow heart

COA11013-2 OR12133-10 POR12NCK50-1 Yellow hue on external Yellow hue to skin color Pointy shaped tuber skin, pointy shape Light russeting Uniform shape TX13590-9Ru (Sunset) AC12080-4RU AC12090-3RU Purple discoloration Pink discoloration Lumpy shape throughout skin throught skin CO13003-1RU COTX08063-2Ru Light russeting Pink discoloration and pink eyes

Red/Specialty Variety Trial

The Red/Specialty Trial included 10 entries from the Western Regional Variety Trial (WR). Important vine and tuber characteristics for fresh market red/specialty types include: skin and flesh color, fresh merit score, tuber shape, tuber uniformity, tubers per plant, and average tuber size. See Tables 5-9 for Red/Specialty trial results and Figure 2 for entry pictures and comments.

Trial Information

Location: Intermountain Research and Extension Center, Tulelake, CA

Soil Type: Tulebasin mucky silty clay loam

Planting Date: May 18th, 2021

Vine Kill Date: September 1st, 2021

Days to Vine Kill: 106

Harvest Date: September 29, 2021

Irrigation: Solid-set sprinklers; applied water + precipitation = 26.05 inches

Plot Length: 18.3 Feet

In-Row Spacing: 10 Inches

Row Spacing: 36 Inches

Number of Reps: 4

of Fertilizer/Acre: 172-100-400

Seed Treatment: Maxim 4FS and Fir Bark Dust

Weed Control: Prowl H2O + Outlook (pre-emergence)

Matrix SG (early post-emergence)x2; 14 days apart

Insecticides: Admire Pro (In-furrow)

Fungicides: Quadris (In-furrow)

Vine Kill Method: Rolling and Regione at labeled rates

Table 5. Skin and Flesh Characteristics of Specialty Potato Entries.

Skin Color Clone / Variety **Skin Color** Trial Rating¹ **Flesh Color** Flesh Color Rating¹ Chieftain WR Red 3.0 White 1.5 Red LaSoda Red White 2.0 WR 3.0 Modoc WR Red 3.5 White 1.0 A08122-12Rsto WR 2.5 Yellow 3.0 Red Yukon Gold WR Yellow 1.0 Yellow 3.0 A08120-4Y WR Yellow 1.0 Yellow 4.0 AORTX09037-1W/Y WR Yellow 1.0 Yellow 2.0 CO11250-1W/Y Yellow Yellow WR 1.0 4.0 CO11266-1W/Y WR Yellow 1.0 Yellow 4.5 COTX10118-4Wpe/Y WR Yellow 1.5 Yellow 4.0

¹1=Light, 5=Dark; Reds and purples were rated using red/purple color scale. Yellows were rated using a white/yellow color scale. All varieties were rated using the same internal flesh darkness scale.

Table 6. Tuber Yield and Size of Specialty Potato Entries.

Tuber Yield (cwt/A)¹

Clone / Variety	Trial	Total Yield	10-14 oz	6-10 oz	4-6 oz	< 4oz	> 14 oz	Undersize	Culls
Chieftain	WR	522.7 ab	112.1 a	158.5 ab	53.2 d	29.4 c	103.0 ab	3.2 e	63.3 b
Red LaSoda	WR	522.0 ab	89.5 ab	104.6 abc	40.6 d	33.2 c	59.4 bc	0.0 e	194.7 a
Modoc	WR	509.1 abc	13.7 c	107.9 abc	183.7 a	172.8 ab	1.8 c	26.3 de	3.1 c
A08122-12Rsto	WR	468.6 abc	0.0 c	51.3 cd	134.3 ab	212.6 a	0.0 c	60.0 bc	10.4 bc
Yukon Gold	WR	398.5 bc	76.1 ab	88.7 bcd	33.0 d	15.9 c	161.9 a	0.0 e	22.9 bc
A08120-4Y	WR	364.0 c	0.0 c	16.2 d	63.9 c	175.1 ab	0.0 c	102.2 a	6.6 bc
AORTX09037-1W/Y	WR	436.9 abc	8.8 c	109.9 abc	137.2 ab	128.4 b	0.0 c	33.0 cd	19.7 bc
CO11250-1W/Y	WR	463.5 abc	2.5 c	56.5 cd	120.7 bc	207.1 a	0.0 c	69.4 b	7.2 bc
CO11266-1W/Y	WR	409.9 bc	15.2 c	70.5 cd	124.6 abc	158.1 ab	0.0 c	33.1 cd	8.3 bc
COTX10118-4Wpe/Y	WR	579.1 a	65.4 b	178.7 a	130.2 ab	129.6 b	22.7 c	27.7 de	24.8 bc
Mean	•	467.4	38.3	94.3	102.2	126.2	34.9	35.5	36.1

¹Mean comparisons were performed using Tukey's-Kramer HSD; means with the same letter within columns are not significantly different

Table 7. External Tuber Characteristics of Specialty Potato Entries.

Clone / Variety	Trial	Merit ¹	Eye Depth²	Tuber Shape³	Shape Uniformity⁴	Length/ Depth Ratio⁵	Length/ Width Ratio⁵
Chieftain	WR	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.50	1.17
Red LaSoda	WR	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	1.45	1.18
Modoc	WR	3.5	4.0	2.5	3.5	1.28	1.15
A08122-12Rsto	WR	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.5	1.24	1.06
Yukon Gold	WR	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.5	1.45	1.16
A08120-4Y	WR	1.0	4.0	1.5	3.5	1.33	1.05
AORTX09037-1W/Y	WR	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.5	1.32	1.11
CO11250-1W/Y	WR	2.5	4.0	3.0	3.5	1.50	1.22
CO11266-1W/Y	WR	1.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.54	1.30
COTX10118-4Wpe/Y	WR	2.0	4.0	2.5	4.0	1.53	1.11
Mean		2.5	3.7	2.6	3.2	1.41	1.15

^{1 1=}Worst, 5=Best - Specialty Merit Score takes into account important appearance factors of the Specialty market including tuber shape, eye depth, and shape uniformity

² 1=Deep, 5=Shallow

³ 1=Round, 5=Oblong

⁴ 1= Poor uniformity, 5=Very Uniform

⁵ Ratio of 10 tubers measured from the 10-14 oz category in each plot

Table 8. Tuber Defects of Specialty Potato Entries.

Clone / Variety	Trial	Hollow Heart ¹	Stem End Necrosis ¹	Vascular Dicoloration ¹	Knobs ²	Growth Crack ²	Greening ²
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Chieftain	WR	0	0	10	0.8 a	5.3 b	0.0 a
Red LaSoda	WR	0	10	0	2.0 a	21.0 a	0.3 a
Modoc	WR	0	0	0	0.3 a	0.0 b	0.0 a
A08122-12Rsto	WR	0	10	0	0.3 a	1.0 b	0.0 a
Yukon Gold	WR	20	20	0	1.5 a	1.8 b	0.0 a
A08120-4Y	WR	0	0	40	0.5 a	0.0 b	0.8 a
AORTX09037-1W/Y	WR	0	0	20	2.0 a	0.8 b	0.3 a
CO11250-1W/Y	WR	0	0	10	0.5 a	0.3 b	0.0 a
CO11266-1W/Y	WR	10	10	0	1.0 a	0.3 b	0.0 a
COTX10118-4Wpe/Y	WR	0	0	10	0.5 a	1.3 b	0.3 a
Mean		3	5	9	0.9	3.2	0.2

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Ten, 6-10oz. tubers were evaluated from each plot. $^{\rm 2}$ Percent of total tubers.

Table 9. Stand, Tuber Set, Average Tuber Size and Specific Gravity of Specialty Potato Entries.

Clone / Variety	Trial	% Stand		Tubers	Tubers/Plant			Specific G	Specific Gravity		
Chieftain	WR	93	а	6.2	d	8.4	b	1.073	bc		
Red LaSoda	WR	98	а	5.5	d	8.9	ab	1.073	bc		
Modoc	WR	98	а	12.3	abc	4.0	cd	1.062	е		
A08122-12Rsto	WR	99	а	13.9	ab	3.1	cd	1.071	cd		
Yukon Gold	WR	99	а	3.7	d	10.2	а	1.079	ab		
A08120-4Y	WR	98	a	14.7	a	2.4	d	1.070	cd		
AORTX09037-1W/Y	WR	100	а	10.5	С	3.8	cd	1.079	ab		
CO11250-1W/Y	WR	100	а	14.4	a	3.0	cd	1.086	а		
CO11266-1W/Y	WR	96	а	11.1	bc	3.5	cd	1.076	bc		
COTX10118-4Wpe/Y	WR	99	a	11.8	abc	4.6	С	1.064	de		
Mean		98		10.4		5.2	-	1.073	-		

Figure 2. 2021 Red/Specia	Ilty Entries.	
Cheiftain	Red LaSoda	Modoc
Charle	Charle	Charle
• Check	CheckHigh percent of growth cracks	• Check
A08112-12Rsto	Yukon Gold	A08120-4Y
Darker eye than skin AORTX09037-1W/Y	• Check CO11250-1W/Y	 Large purple splotches on skin High tuber set CO11266-1W/Y
• Ruptured lenticils on most tubers	• Russeting on skin • Pink splotches on skin	 Russeting o nskin Pink splotches on skin

COTX10118-4Wpe/Y



- High yield
- Extremely purple eyes
- Pancake shaped
- Discoloration on skin

Chipping Potato Variety Trial

The 2020 Chipping Trial included 10 entries from the Western Regional Variety Trial (WR) and two entries from the Southwest Region (SWR). Important characteristics for processing chippers include: total yield, tubers per plant, tuber shape, tuber uniformity, average tuber size, and specific gravity. See Tables 10-13 for Chipping Trial results and Figure 3 for entry pictures and comments.

Trial Information

Location: Intermountain Research and Extension Center, Tulelake, CA

Soil Type: Tulebasin mucky silty clay loam

Planting Date: May 18th, 2021

Vine Kill Date: September 1st, 2021

Days to Vine Kill: 106

Harvest Date: September 29, 2021

Irrigation: Solid-set sprinklers; applied water + precipitation = 26.05 inches

Plot Length: 18.3 Feet

In-Row Spacing: 10 Inches

Row Spacing: 36 Inches

Number of Reps: 4

of Fertilizer/Acre: 172-100-400

Seed Treatment: Maxim 4FS and Fir Bark Dust

Weed Control: Prowl H2O + Outlook (pre-emergence)

Matrix SG (early post-emergence)x2; 14 days apart

Insecticides: Admire Pro (In-furrow)

Fungicides: Quadris (In-furrow)

Vine Kill Method: Rolling and Regione at labeled rates

Tuber Yield (cwt/A)¹

				Tuber field (CWC/A)											
Clone / Variety	Trial	Tota	ıl	>14	oz	10-14	ΟZ	6-10	Ooz	4-6	OZ	<4	oz	Cul	ls
Atlantic	WR	424.6	а	21.5	abc	77.2	а	204.7	а	71.2	bcd	38.4	de	11.6	bc
Snowden	WR	447.4	a	1.9	С	39.8	ab	202.9	a	126.9	а	65.5	bcde	10.4	bc
AC11494-6W	WR	301.5	bcd	0.0	С	1.2	b	67.1	е	123.3	а	104.6	b	5.2	С
AOR12197-4	WR	392.4	ab	31.8	ab	60.8	ab	143.1	abc	54.8	d	41.5	de	60.3	a
CO11023-2W	WR	361.4	abc	0.0	С	30.5	ab	124.8	bcde	114.0	а	85.3	bc	6.9	С
CO11037-5W	WR	392.2	ab	9.7	bc	36.2	ab	150.4	ab	114.3	a	70.0	bcd	11.5	bc
CO12235-3W	WR	277.8	cd	2.2	С	12.5	b	72.9	de	103.6	ab	70.0	bcd	16.6	bc
CO12293-1W	WR	243.3	d	4.5	С	26.7	ab	59.5	e	61.9	cd	48.2	cde	42.5	ab
COOR13270-2	WR	379.2	ab	21.7	abc	46.3	ab	140.9	abcd	95.2	abc	68.8	bcde	6.4	С
NYOR14Q9-5	WR	383.6	ab	40.8	a	74.9	a	174.1	ab	60.8	cd	28.2	e	4.8	С
CO13232-5W	SWR	372.3	abc	0.0	С	5.6	b	74.3	cde	126.1	a	159.1	а	7.1	С
CO13232-25W	SWR	436.7	a	9.8	bc	37.0	ab	154.8	ab	132.3	а	91.6	b	11.3	bc
Mean		367.7		12.0		37.4	•	130.8		98.7		72.6		16.2	

¹Mean comparisons were performed using Tukey's-Kramer HSD; means with the same letter within columns are not significantly different

Table 11. Merit Score and Tuber Characteristics of Chipping Potato Entries

Clone / Variety	Trial	Merit ¹	Eye depth²	Tuber Shape ³	Shape Uniformity ⁴	Length/Depth Ratio⁵	Length/Width Ratio⁵
Atlantic	WR	3.5	3.5	2.0	4.0	1.24	1.01
Snowden	WR	4.0	3.5	2.0	4.0	1.23	0.99
AC11494-6W	WR	3.5	3.5	1.5	4.0	1.08	0.88
AOR12197-4	WR	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.23	1.02
CO11023-2W	WR	4.0	4.0	1.5	4.0	1.24	0.99
CO11037-5W	WR	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.5	1.21	1.05
CO12235-3W	WR	3.5	4.0	1.5	3.5	1.19	1.00
CO12293-1W	WR	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.5	1.36	1.11
COOR13270-2	WR	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	1.21	1.03
NYOR14Q9-5	WR	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	1.21	0.92
CO13232-5W	SWR	4.0	4.0	1.5	4.0	1.16	1.01
CO13232-25W	SWR	3.5	4.0	1.5	3.5	1.17	0.97
Mean		3.5	3.8	1.8	3.6	1.21	1.00

¹¹⁼Worst, 5=Best - Chipper Merit Score takes into account multiple factors including tuber shape, eye depth, and shape uniformity

² 1=Deep, 5=Shallow

³ 1=Round, 5=Oblong

⁴ 1= No Uniformity, 5=Very Uniform

⁵ Ratio of 10 tubers measured from 10-14 oz size category.

Table 12. Tuber Defects of Chipping Potato Entries.

Clone / Variety	Trial	Hollow Heart ¹	Vascular Discoloration ¹	Stem End Necrosis ¹	Knobs ²	Growth Crack ²	Greening ²
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Atlantic	WR	0	0	0	0.5 a	0.3 c	2.3 abc
Snowden	WR	0	0	50	0.5 a	0.3 c	1.3 bc
AC11494-6W	WR	0	0	20	0.3 a	0.3 c	1.5 abc
AOR12197-4	WR	0	0	20	1.0 a	5.5 b	4.8 ab
CO11023-2W	WR	50	0	10	0.3 a	0.8 c	0.5 c
CO11037-5W	WR	0	0	0	0.3 a	1.0 C	1.0 bc
CO12235-3W	WR	0	0	10	0.0 a	2.3 bc	1.8 abc
CO12293-1W	WR	10	0	0	0.0 a	10.0 a	5.3 a
COOR13270-2	WR	0	0	20	0.0 a	0.3 c	0.8 c
NYOR14Q9-5	WR	30	0	0	0.0 a	0.0 c	2.0 abc
CO13232-5W	SWR	0	0	20	0.5 a	0.3 c	0.8 c
CO13232-25W	SWR	10	0	40	0.3 a	1.0 c	0.8 c
Mean		8	0	16	0.3	1.8	1.9

¹ Ten, 6-10oz tubers were evaluated from each plot.

² Percent of total tubers.

Table 13. Stand, Tuber Set, Average Tuber Size and Specific Gravity of Chipping Potato Entries.

Clone / Variety	Trial	% Stand	Tubers per Plant	Average Tuber Size (oz)	Specific Gravity
Atlantic	WR	82 ab	7.2 ab	6.6 ab	1.088 abc
Snowden	WR	92 ab	7.9 ab	5.7 bc	1.091 a
AC11494-6W	WR	90 ab	7.6 ab	4.1 de	1.090 ab
AOR12197-4	WR	85 ab	6.5 bc	6.6 ab	1.080 bcd
CO11023-2W	WR	94 ab	7.1 b	5.0 cde	1.079 cd
CO11037-5W	WR	99 a	6.6 bc	5.5 bc	1.080 bcd
CO12235-3W	WR	89 ab	6.2 bc	4.7 cde	1.076 d
CO12293-1W	WR	86 ab	5.2 c	5.1 cde	1.076 d
COOR13270-2	WR	90 ab	7.0 b	5.6 bc	1.080 cd
NYOR14Q9-5	WR	78 b	6.4 bc	7.1 a	1.078 d
CO13232-5W	SWR	97 ab	8.9 a	4.0 e	1.075 d
CO13232-25W	SWR	99 a	7.8 ab	5.2 cd	1.078 d
Mean		90	7.0	5.4	1.081

Figure 3. 2021 Chipping Trial Entries					
Atlantic	Snowden	AC11494-6W			
• Check		• Squat tubers			
	• Check				
AOR12197-4	CO11023-2W	CO11037-5W			
1% total tubers culled from knobs	 Nice shape 50% hollow heart 	 Prone to shatter bruise 			
CO12235-3W	CO12293-1W	COOR13270-2			
 A lot of skinning Ruptured lenticils 	Had pink splotches on interior flesh and exterior skin	• A lot of skinning			

NYOR14Q9-5	CO13232-5W	CO13232-25W
Flat tuber shape	Uniform and roundSmall tuber size	Higher yield than most experimental entrants

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