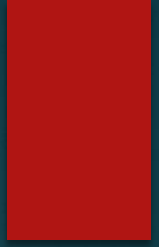




# Winter Rose Pruning & Care

JANUARY 9, 2021

UC MASTER GARDENERS OF NAPA COUNTY



Introduction	Mary
Types of Roses	Mary
Bare Root Roses	Noble
Sprays, Fertilizers & Mulches	Gary
Tools & Sharpening	Laurie
Pruning Techniques & Goals	Becky



# Types of Roses

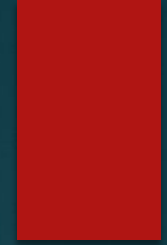


Hybrid Tea  
Floribunda  
Climbers  
Tree  
Carpet





# Hybrid Tea





# Floribunda





# Climbers





# Tree Roses







# Carpet Roses





# Bareroot Roses

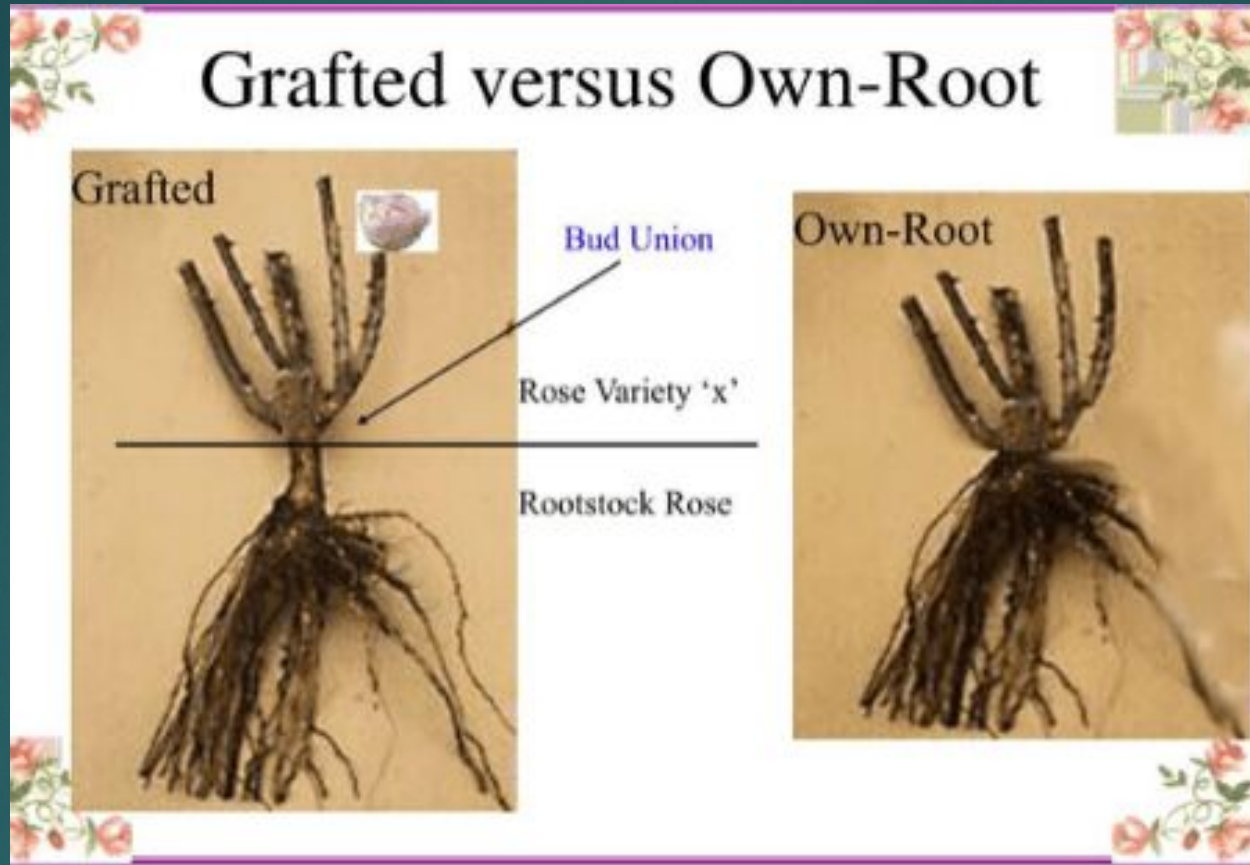


# Dr. Huey rootstock

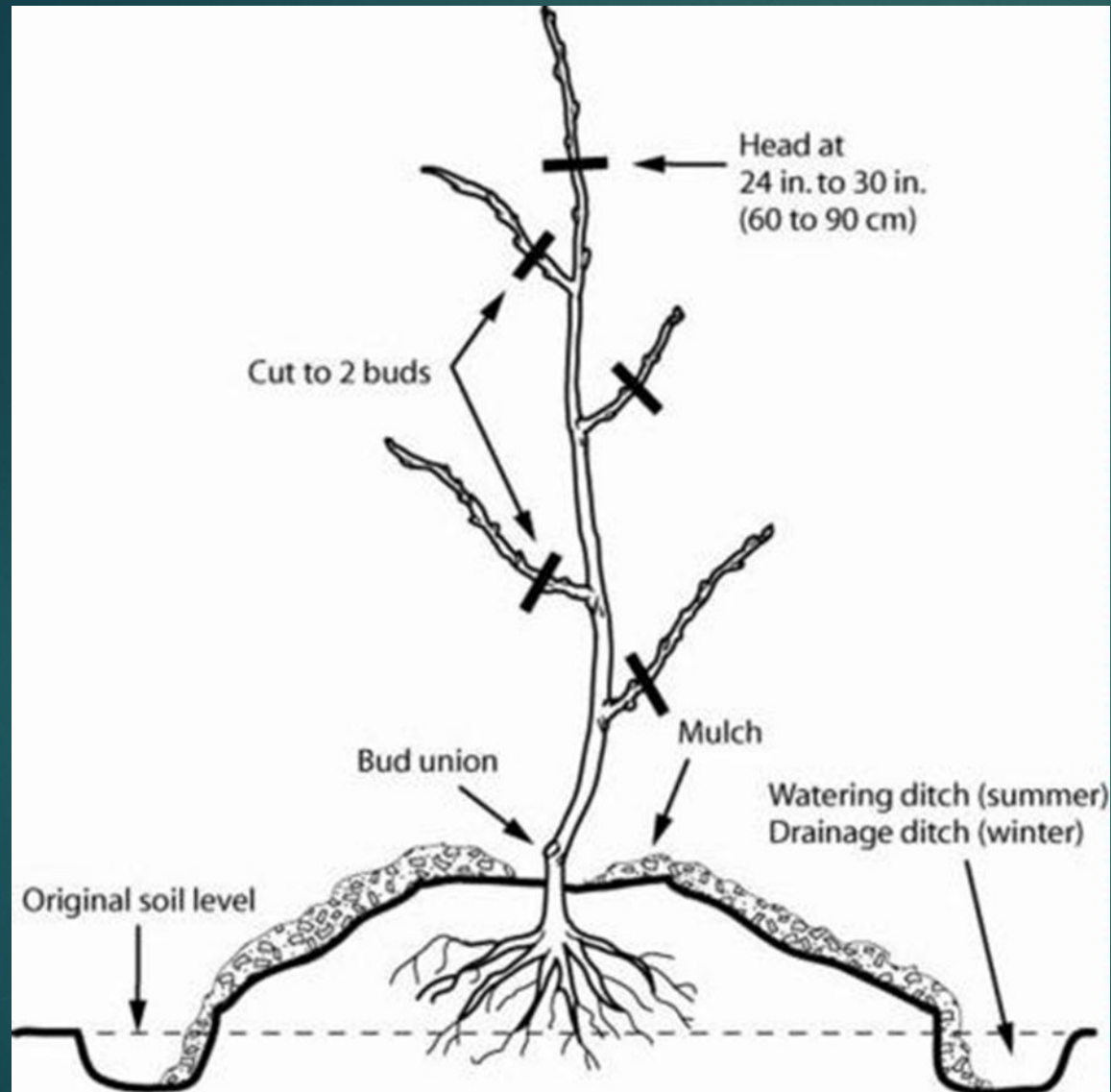




# Grafted vs. Own-Root Roses

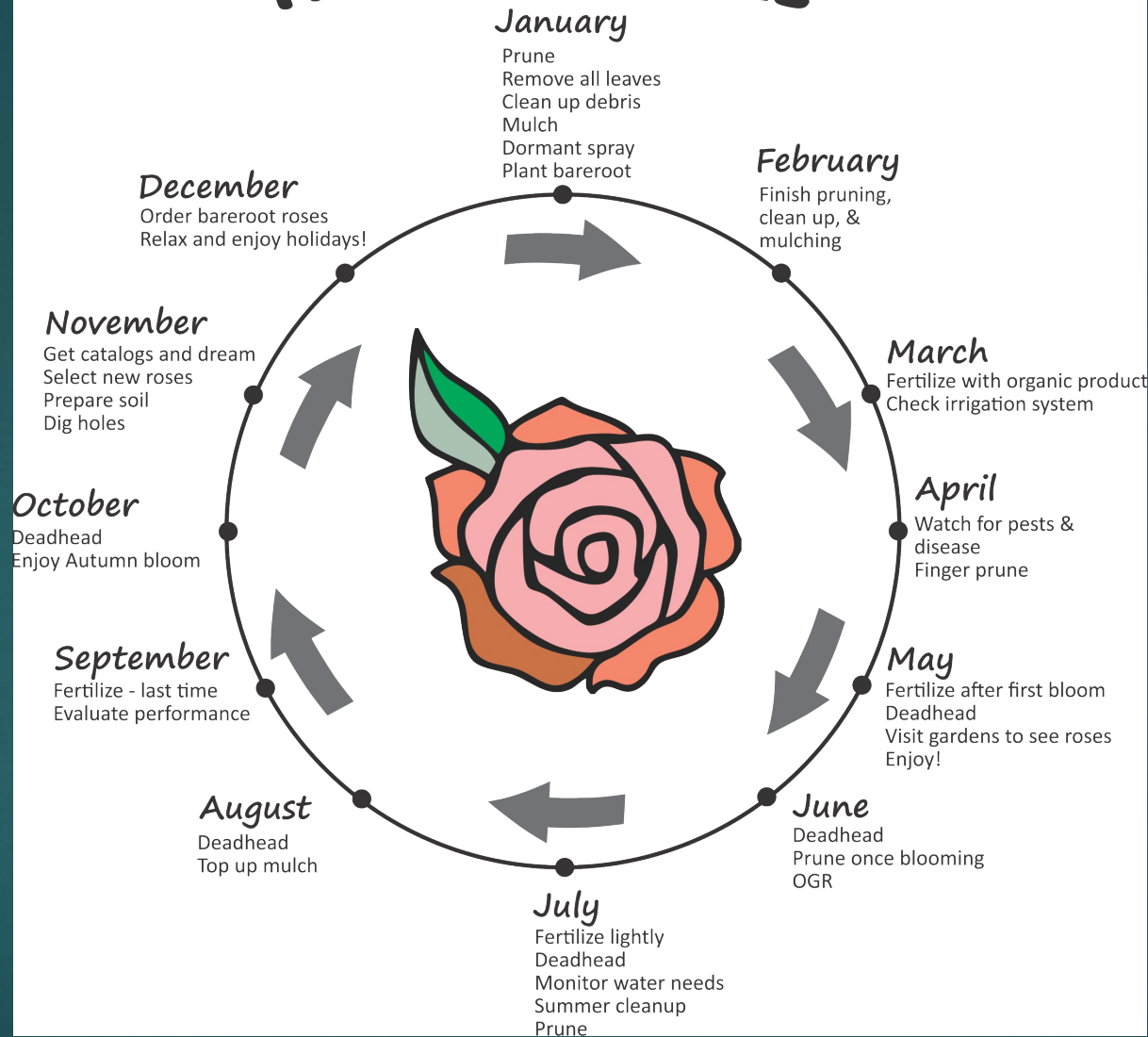


Most roses grown for sale to homeowners are produced by grafting the desired rose variety onto a rooted understock of a different rose variety, often Dr. Huey.





# THE ROSE CYCLE



# Dormant Sprays







# A word about fertilizer



<b>HEALTHY FOLIAGE</b>	<b>N</b>	
<b>STRONG ROOTS</b>	<b>P</b>	
<b>HEARTY GROWTH</b>	<b>K</b>	



# Winter Mulching

## Why mulch?

- Holds soil in place during winter rains
- Maintains temperature
- Conserves water between rains
- Protects from compaction
- Weed control
- Breaks down into organic matter

## What is mulch?

- Shredded bark
- Straw
- Shredded leaves
- Aged compost
  
- Gravel  
(Inorganic)





# Accessories to Protect the Gardener



Heed the Warning!





# Tools of the Trade



# Blade Sharpening and Cleaning



Foaming  
Spray-on  
Household  
Cleaner or  
Scrubbing  
Powder



Tool  
Sharpeners

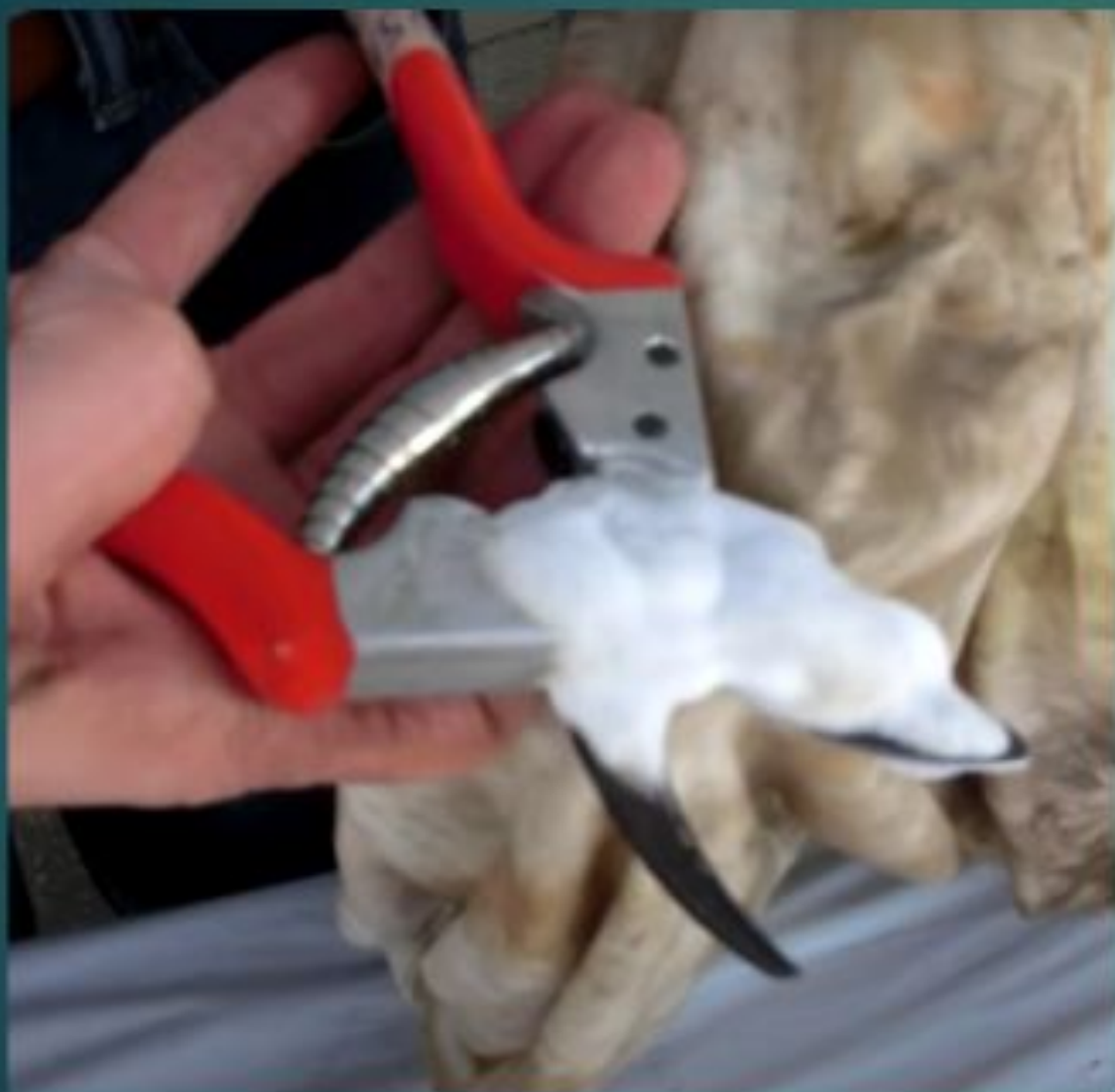


# Step-by-Step: Clean, Sharpen, Oil



Hold your pruners safely for cleaning.

1. Spray on cleaner, let soak a minute, then wipe off.



2. Use a metal brush or steel wool in a circular movement to scrub off dirt or rust on the blade.





3. Place sharpening tool at the angle of the blade. Use small circular motions along the edge. Repeat motion with smooth side of sharpener.



4. Oil mechanism with 3-In-One oil or WD-40. Open-close pruners to work oil into hinge. Wipe off excess.

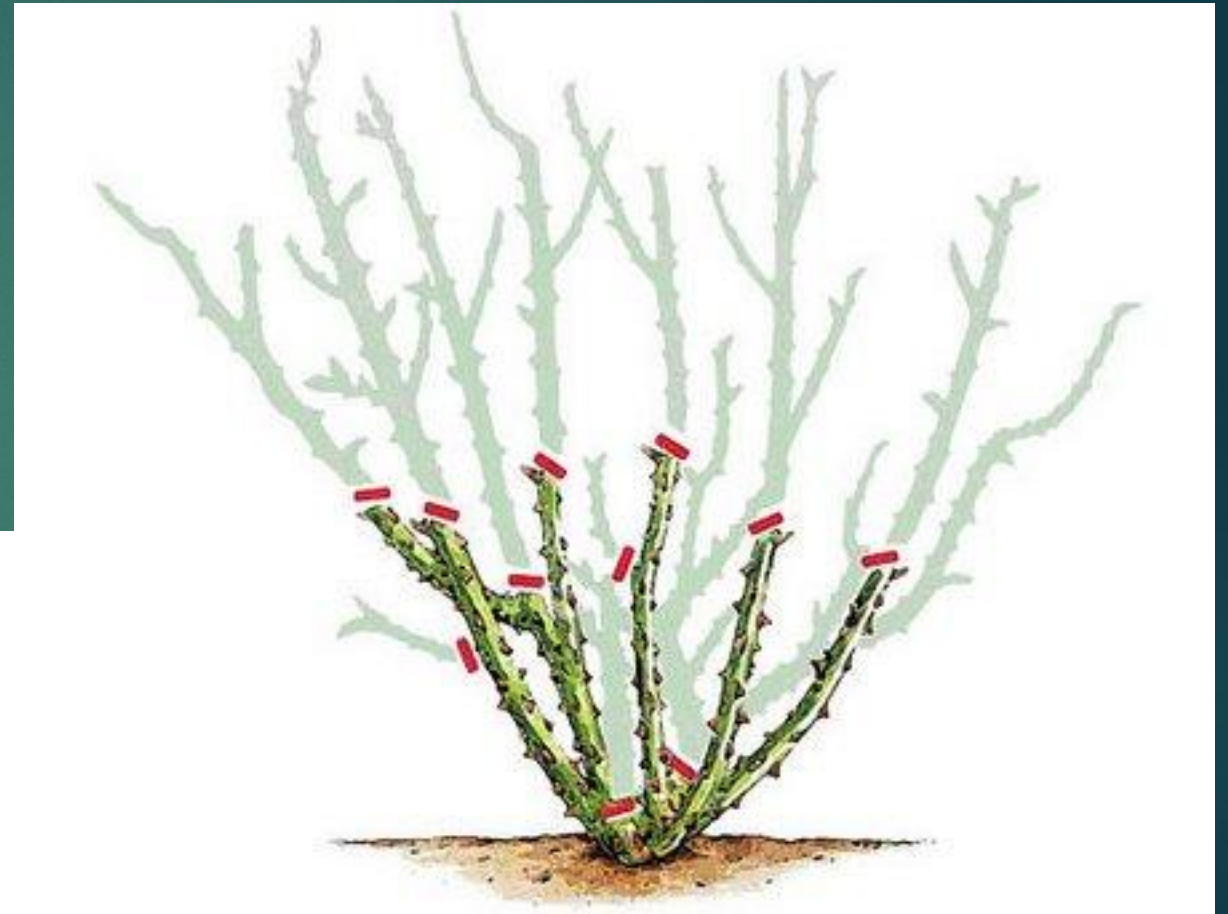
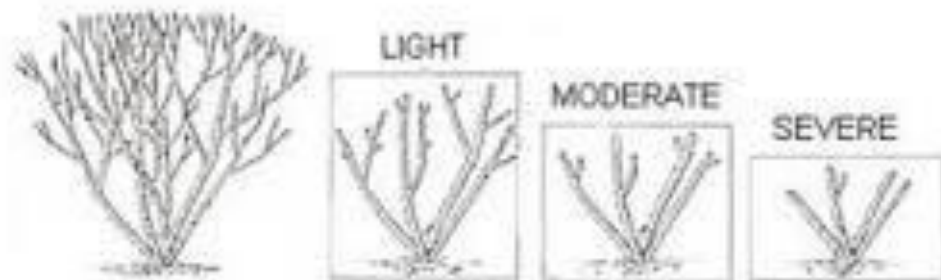


# Pruning Goals



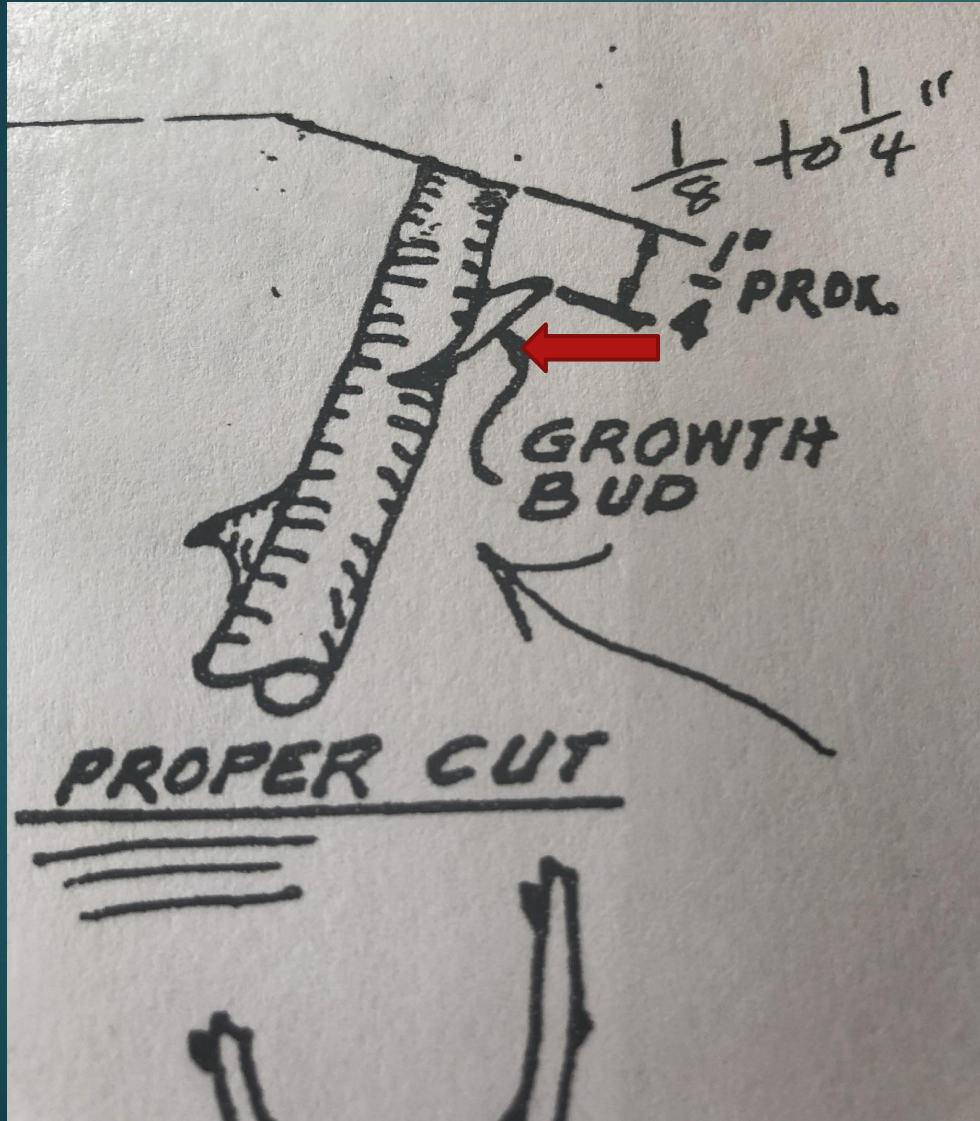
- Maintain proper size
- Maintain proper shape
- Remove dead & diseased growth
- Increase flowering
- Improve health of plant

Figure 17





# Pruning Techniques





# Hybrid Teas & Floribundas



Evaluate shape



Strip leaves



Overall opening up  
center to make vase



Before



During



After



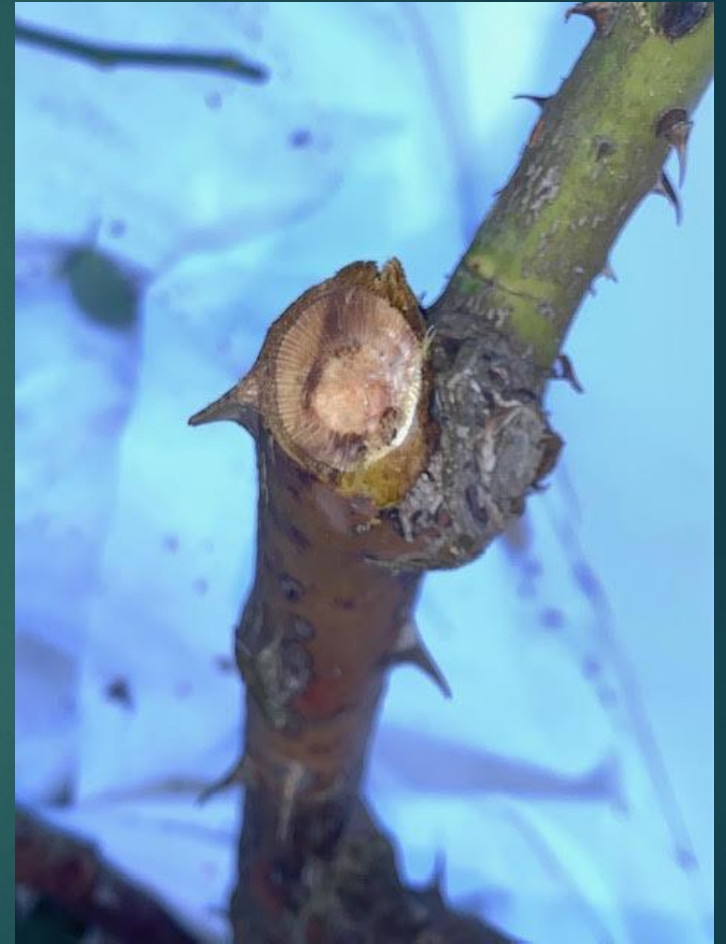
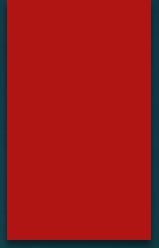


# Where to cut ?





# Cut out diseased canes



# Final shape of rose

Clean, organized, symmetrical





# Climbers



Before



After



# Saw cut for thick woody canes

After

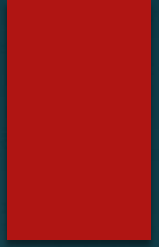




Lopper cut



Pruner cut





Tie canes to direct next year's growth





Clean, simplified, symmetrical





# Tree Roses

Simplify

Remove dead and  
diseased canes

Direct growth up and out









Clean, organized, symmetrical





# Carpet Roses





# Trim to shape & size



Final shape





# The Final Product!

Happy Chappy!





# Fuller Park Rose Garden



SUMMER 2020



Thank you all for joining us!  
Any Questions?



<http://napamg.ucanr.edu>