

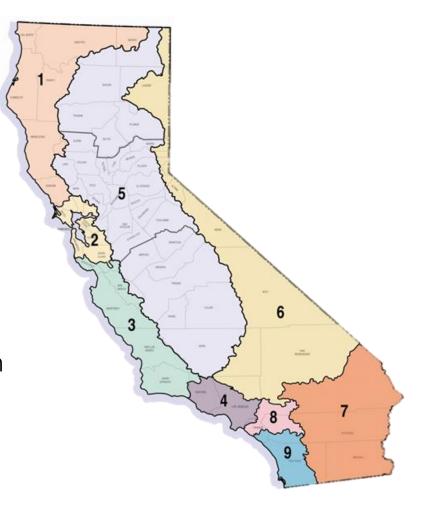
Navigating the New Ag Order Mandates: Overview of Irrigation, Nutrient Management, and TMDL Requirements

Jodi Switzer Water Program Director August 14, 2024



Irrigated Lands Regulatory Program

- Corresponding Regional Water Quality Control Board administers each program (Conditional Ag Waiver, Ag Order/WDR)
- Applies to all growers who irrigate commercial crops
- Regulates water that discharges into surface water (irrigation & stormwater) as well as leaching to groundwater
- Control and prevent contaminants to protect beneficial uses
- Growers comply individually or by joining a 3rd party coalition
 - Ventura County Agricultural Irrigated Lands Group (VCAILG).
 Established in 2006 and administered by the Farm Bureau of Ventura County.



Irrigated Lands Regulatory Program History

1st Conditional Waiver term (2005 – 2010)

2nd Conditional Waiver term (2010 – 2016)

• Incorporated TMDLs

3rd Conditional Waiver term (2016-2021, extended through Sept. 2023)

- Increased focus on groundwater
- Source investigation studies for increasing trends
- Compliance dates for TMDLs
- Nitrogen Management Plan requirements for certain subwatersheds

Ag Order/WDR (Sept. 28, 2023)

- State-wide precedential nitrogen management tracking and reporting
- TMDL-driven requirements as deadlines come due

Precedential Requirements For Nitrogen Tracking and Reporting

What are the "Precedential Requirements"?

- East San Joaquin WDR adopted by State Water Resources Control Board (2018)
- Precedential for all Irrigated Lands programs in California
- Focus on addressing nitrogen in surface and groundwater through comprehensive irrigation and nutrient management program
 - Groundwater quality trend monitoring
 - Irrigation and Nutrient Management Plan (INMP) development
 - Irrigation and Nutrient Management Report (INMR) submittal
 - On-farm drinking well sampling
 - Groundwater protective formulas, values, and targets



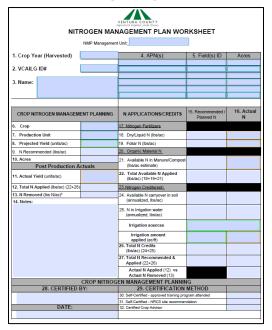
Irrigation and Nutrient Management Plan (INMP) Development

- INMP is an active planning document
 - Developed annually and kept on-farm (INMPs themselves not submitted)
 - One INMP developed per management unit (same crop, age, management practices (irrigation & nutrient inputs), and contiguous land)
 - Pre-season Anticipates crop irrigation and nutrient needs
 - Post-season Record actual application and harvest yield
- INMP certification required
 - 1. Self certified by grower attending CDFA-approved training workshop and passing exam cdfa
 - 2. Self- Certified by grower that plan adheres to site-specific recommendations from NRCS Technical Service Providers
 - 3. Certified by Crop Advisor (CCA) certified by the American Society of Agronomy
- Initial plans are due March 1, 2025, and annually thereafter



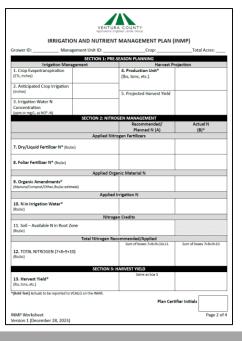
NMP vs. INMP and INMR

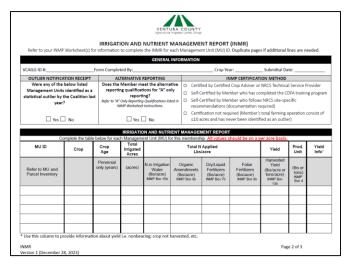
Outgoing NMP





INMP and INMR





Common Elements

- Same fundamental process of calculating N needs and accounting for N sources
- Same certification requirements/credentials

Differences

- Applies to all growers (regardless of watershed)
- Additional irrigation and nutrient management practice questions
- Exemption to certification requirement if ≤10 acres
- Annual summary information reporting

Irrigation and Nutrient Management Report (INMR)

- INMR (summary report) required to be submitted annually
- Summary information includes:
 - Irrigation and nutrient management practice questions
 - Total N applied per management unit
 - Harvest yield (to be used to calculate N removal)
- Due March 1, 2026, and annually thereafter
- Submitted to VCAILG, anonymized, then submitted to Regional Board
- Data to be used to information development of Groundwater Protection Formulas,
 Values, and Targets
- Identification of outliers
 - Consider range of N applied N removed per acre by crop type
 - Goal: identify and follow-up with outliers to provide targeted notification and education







INMP Program Development

Recent Activities

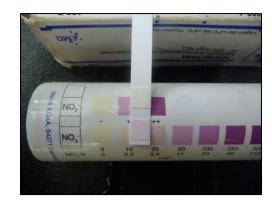
- 1. Development of INMP and INMR templates (approved March 2024)
- 2. Submit proposed N removal coefficients (submitted May 2024)
- 3. Development of data management system and reporting portal



- 4. Rollout of updated INMP Self-Certification training
 - August 29 and 30, 9:00 12:00 each day
 - Spanish version available soon

Next Steps

- 1. Train growers to self-certify INMPs
- 2. Continue working with Regional Board on remaining guidance needs
- 3. Growers to develop initial INMP(s) by March 1, 2025
- 4. Growers to report initial INMR(s) by March 1, 2026



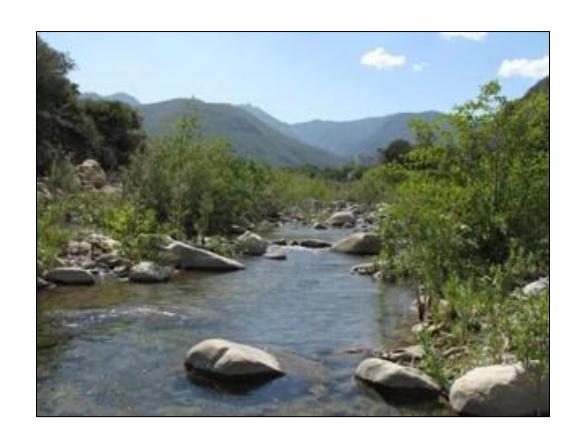






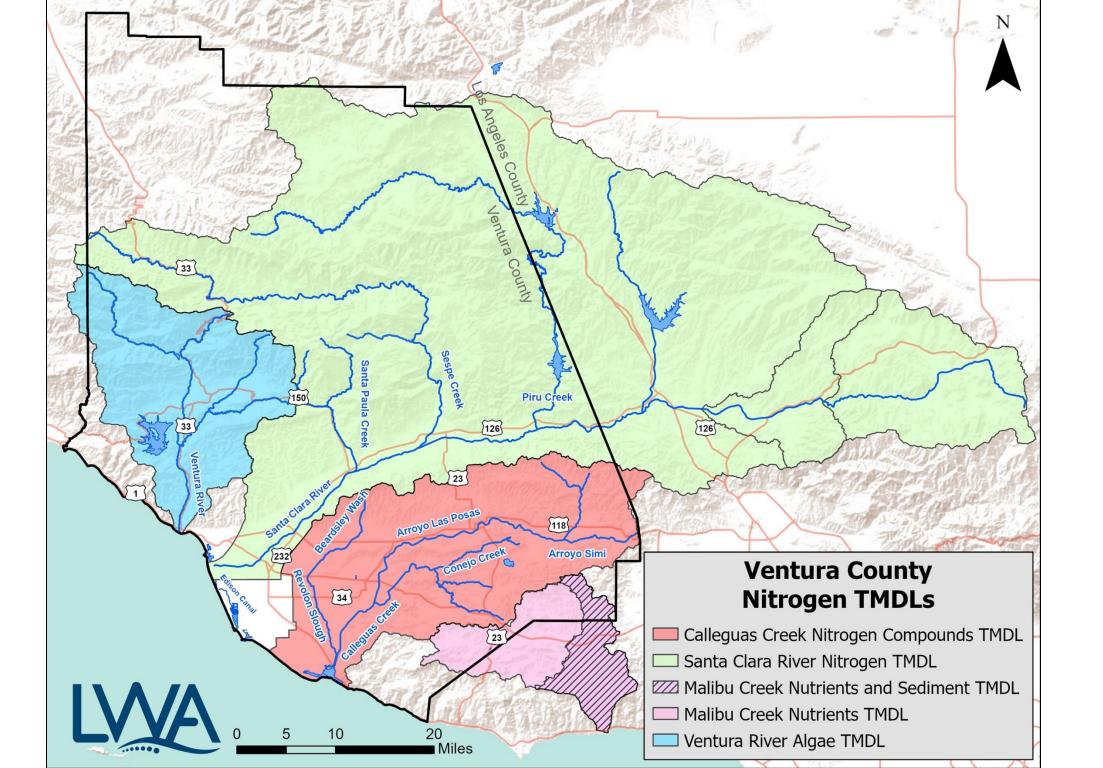
TMDL Compliance Dates

- Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL): Watershedspecific plan to restore the beneficial use of an impaired waterbody
 - Additional regulatory layer that applies in areas draining to an impaired waterbody
- Each "Source Type" that discharges the constituent of concern is assigned an "allocation" in the TMDL
- TMDLs must be incorporated into a water quality permit to be enforced
- Load Allocations must be met by the compliance date



Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Compliance Dates

	TMDL Constituents	Conditional Waiver Compliance Date	Revised Ag Order Compliance Date
Ventura River Watershed	Algae	June 28, 2019	
	Trash (Ventura River Estuary)	October 14, 2020	March 6, 2010
Santa Clara River Watershed	Chloride (Upper Santa Clara River)	October 14, 2020	April 6, 2010
	Nitrogen Compounds	October 14, 2022	March 23, 2004
	Pactoria	March 21, 2023 dry	
	Bacteria	March 21, 2029 wet	
	Toxaphene	October 7, 2025	
Oxnard Plain/Coastal Watershed	OC Pesticides and PCBs (McGrath Lake)	June 30, 2021	
	Pesticides, PCBs, and Sediment Toxicity (Oxnard Drain #3)	April 14, 2026	
Calleguas Creek Watershed	Siltation	March 24, 2015	
	Trash (Revolon Slough and Beardsley Wash)	October 14, 2020	March 6, 2010
	Toxicity, Chlorpyrifos, and Diazinon	March 24, 2022	March 24, 2016
	Metals and Selenium	March 26, 2022	
	Boron, Chloride, Sulfate and TDS (Salts)	December 23, 2023	
	Nitrogen Compounds and Related Effects	October 14, 2025	July 16, 2010
	OC Pesticides & PCBs	March 24, 2026	
Malibu Creek Watershed	Sedimentation and Nutrients	July 2, 2021	October 14, 2022
	Nutrients	October 14, 2022	



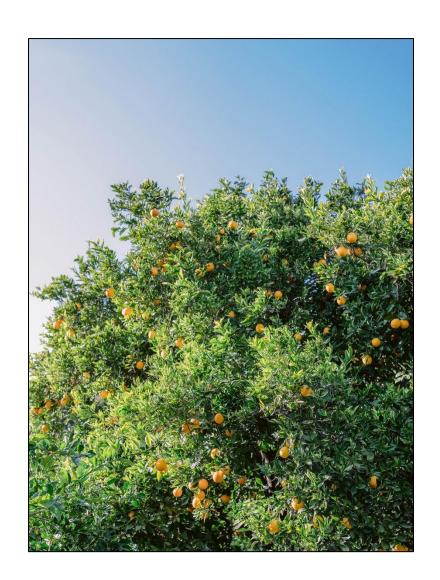
How TMDL-Driven Requirements Have Changed

Similar TMDL-Driven Requirements included in 2016 Conditional Waiver, but not implemented due to:

- Many TMDL compliance dates had not come due until recently
- Requirements tied to "encompassing and adjacent HUC-12 subwatersheds" rather than TMDL boundaries
- Uncertainty in how and where requirements apply no process for identifying subject landowners or initiating new requirements

New requirements different in key ways

- Apply within TMDL boundaries
 - Many boundaries just recently determined (were not mapped during TMDL development)
 - TMDL boundaries are the basis of new Responsibility Areas (not yet approved)
- Some compliance dates have changed (now due sooner)
- Alternative Compliance Pathway added



TMDL-Driven Requirements

Following a TMDL water quality exceedance:

Grower within area being represented by exceeding monitoring site would select one of the following:

Track 1: Individual Monitoring (default compliance pathway)

- Grower submits field-specific Monitoring and Reporting Plans (MRPs) for edge-of-field sampling
- Sampling initiated following wet and/or dry season, continued until no exceedance for 2 years
- Results reported annually by grower to Regional Board
- Resampling every 5 years

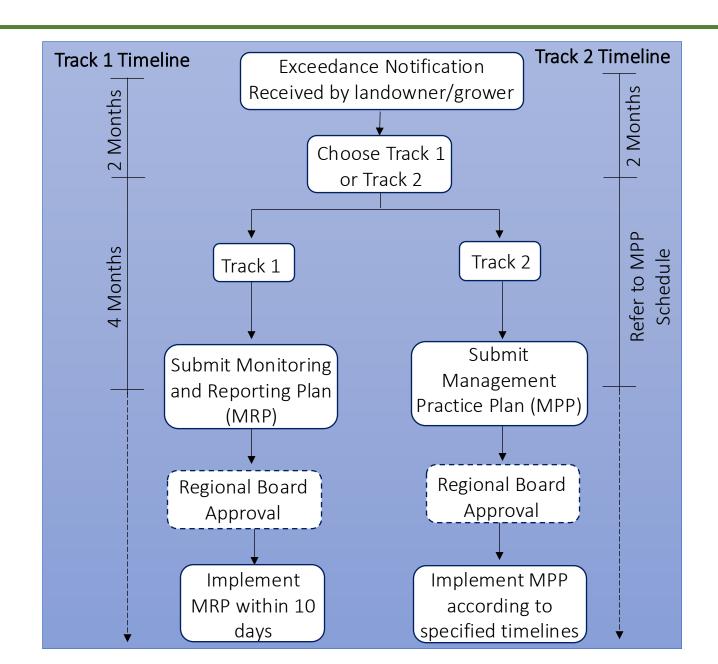
Track 2: Implementation Focused Pathway (opt-in alternative compliance pathway)

- Grower works with a Technical Service Provider to develop and submit farm-level management practice plan
- Implements plan according to required timeline
- Update/revise within 60 days of notification by Regional Board (no sooner than 2 years after initial submittal)



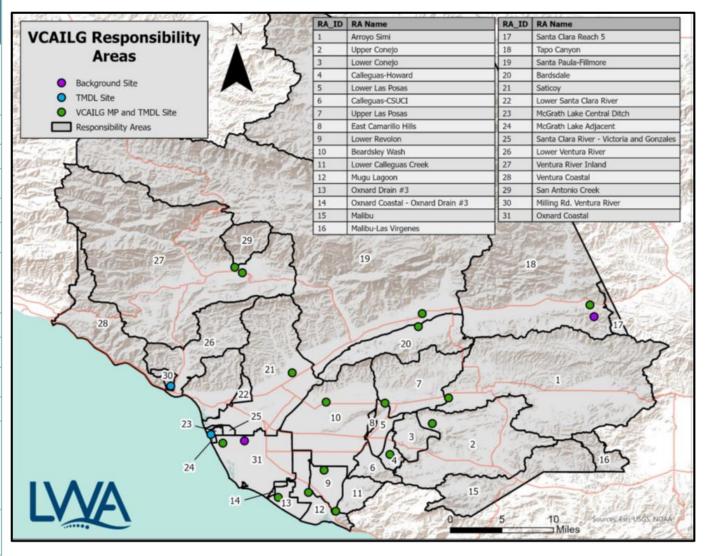


Track 1 and Track 2 Timelines



Track 2 MPP Submission Due Dates

VCAILG RA (2024 MRP – pending RB approval)		Associated Monitoring Site(s)	Date MPP Due	Date MPP Due (Diversified Socially Disadvantaged Growers)	
McGrath Central Ditch	23	OXD_CENTR, S02T_ELLS			
SCR-Victoria and Gonzales	25	OXD_CENTR, S02T_ELLS	5/15/2024	5/15/2025	
McGrath Lake Adjacent	24	OXD_CENTR			
Ventura River Milling Rd.	30	V02D_SPM	0/15/2024	9/15/2025	
Tapo Canyon	18	S04T_TAPO	9/15/2024		
Santa Paula-Fillmore	19	S03T_BOULD	1/15/2025	1/15/2026	
Bardsdale	Bardsdale 20 S03D BARDS - / /		- / /	_ /:- /	
SCR Reach 5	17	SO4T TAPO	5/15/2025	5/15/2026	
Arroyo Simi	1	07D_HITCH_LEVEE_2	9/15/2025	9/15/2026	
Upper Conejo, Lower Conejo	2	9BD_GERRY	1/15/2026	1/15/2027	
Beardsley Wash	10				
East Camarillo Hills	(151) 1 4 7 11		E /4 E /2026	E /4 E /2027	
Malibu	15	055 141/5	5/15/2026	5/15/2027	
Malibu-Las Virgenes	05D_LAVD				
Upper Las Posas	7	06T_FC_BR	9/15/2026	9/15/2027	
Ventura River Inland Lower Ventura River	27 26	VRT_THACH	1/15/2027	1/15/2028	
San Antonio Creek	29	VRT SANTO			
Lower Las Posas	5	O6T FC BR	5/15/2027	5/15/2028	
Lower Santa Clara River	22	S02T_ELLS	9/15/2027	9/15/2028	
Lower Calleguas Creek 1:		02D DEER			
Calleguas-Howard	4	9AD HOWARD	1/15/2028	1/15/2029	
Mugu Lagoon	12	01T_ODD2_DCH			
Saticoy	21	S02T_ELLS			
Lower Revolon	9	04D_WOOD			
Calleguas-CSUCI	6	9AD_HOWARD			
Oxnard Drain #3	13				
Oxnard Coastal-Oxnard Drain #3	14	01T_ODD3_EDI	5/15/2028	5/15/2029	



Track 1 and Track 2 Timelines

Track 2 Implementation Timeline

Upon Regional Board approval, complete implementation of MPP within following maximum timeframe:

5 months Vegetative practices

(e.g., filter strips, grassed waterways, cover crop, etc.)

8 months Structural non-treatment practices

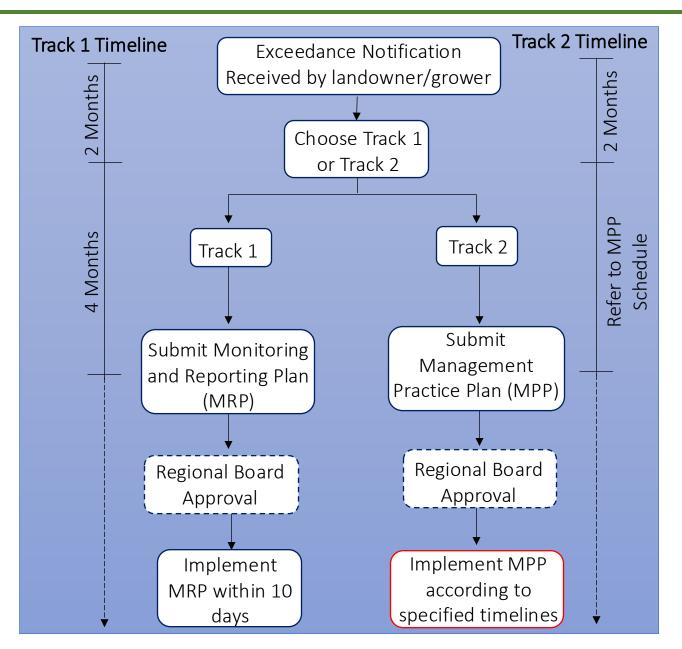
(e.g., detention basins, etc.)

15 months Structural treatment practices

(e.g., engineered wetlands, bioreactors, tailwater recovery,

etc.) and regional projects

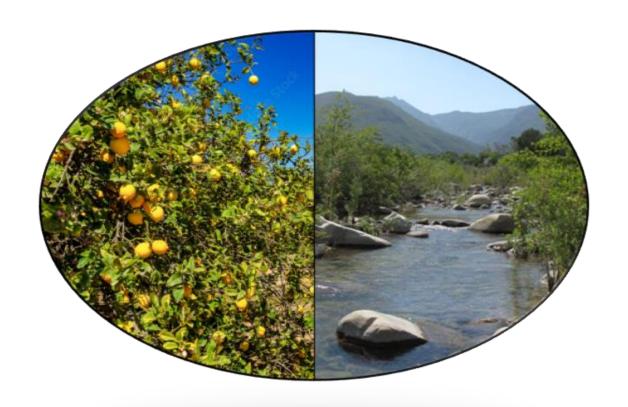
^{*}Additional implementation time must be requested in MPP



What's Next

- Continued work with Regional Board staff to clarify requirements and develop guidance
- Awaiting approval of Monitoring and Reporting Plan, including revised Responsibility Areas
- VCAILG's focus over next year:
 - Outreach to growers upon Responsibility Area approval
 - Implement new Monitoring and Reporting Program
 - Develop updated Water Quality Management Plan
 - Conduct grower education meetings, including INMP Self-Certification Trainings
 - Build tools and programs to assist growers







Questions?

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