University of California **Agriculture and Natural Resources**

Making a Difference for California

WEEKLY CROP WATER USE - Based on local CIMIS Weather Stations (in inches)

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET_C)

03/22/24 through 03/28/24

HEALTHY FOOD SYSTEMS . HEALTHY ENVIRONMENTS . HEALTHY COMMUNITIES . HEALTHY CALIFORNIANS

Crops (Leafout Date)	#	#148 Merce	d		#39 Parlier		#258 Lemon Cove				
	3/22 - 3/28	Accum'd	3/29 - 4/4	3/22 - 3/28	Accum'd	3/29 - 4/4	3/22 - 3/28	Accum'd	3/29 - 4/4		
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		
	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc		
Almonds (3/1) *	0.56	2.04	0.74	0.61	2.11	0.78	0.56	1.97	0.75		
Pistachio (TBD) * **	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Citrus (2/1)	0.59	3.77	0.74	0.62	3.96	0.77	0.57	3.83	0.75		
Raisin Grapes (3/11) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.11	0.06		
Winegrapes (3/11) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	0.10	0.27	0.12	0.12	0.27	0.13	0.09	0.24	0.12		
Walnuts (TBD)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Stone Fruit (3/11)	0.20	0.49	0.28	0.21	0.49	0.29	0.19	0.46	0.28		
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		1.32			0.67			0.55			
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2023)		14.14			6.92			7.79			

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.

** Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

*** Raisin Grapes and Winegrapes Irrigation should hold off until midday leaf water potential drops to -1.0 MPa, before that soil moisture reservoir is sufficient to supply the vine water demand. Update will be sent shortly once the county wide leaf water potential reaches approximate -1.0 MPa. Growers should adjust the irrigation start date based on the individual vineyard location and soil type.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY ¹													
Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier					#258 Lemon Cove			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	
Almonds (3/1)	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Pistachio (TBD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Citrus (2/1)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Raisin Grapes (3/11) (11 ft. row spacing)	As	sume all gr	ape	0.1	Assume all grape			0.1	Assume all grape			0.0	
Winegrapes (3/11) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irriga	ation type is	s drip	0.1	irriga	ation type is	s drip	0.1	irriga	ation type i	s drip	0.1	
Walnuts (TBD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Stone Fruit (3/11)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	

1 The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%

	PAST W	EEKLY A	PPLIED W	ATER IN C	GALLON P	ER TREE (OR VINE						
Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier					#258 Lemon Cove			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	213	165	165	142	213	189	165	142	213	165	165	142	
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Citrus 110 Trees/A	222	197	173	148	247	197	173	173	222	197	173	148	
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	As	sume all gr	ape	5	Assume all grape			5	Assume all grape			0	
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrig	ation type i	s drip	4	irriga	irrigation type is drip			irrigation type is drip		s drip	4	
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	47	47	32	32	47	47	32	32	47	47	32	32	

For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact the Fresno Co. Farm Advisor's office at (559) 241-7526.

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03/22/24 through 03/28/24

Crops (Leafout Date)	#	124 Panoch	ne	#	#2 Five Points			#	#15 Stratford		
	3/22 - 3/28	Accum'd	3/29 - 4/4	3/22 - 3/28	Accum'd	3/31 - 4/6		3/22 - 3/28	Accum'd	3/31 - 4/6	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	0.59	1.64	0.84	0.64	1.78	0.88		0.61	1.64	0.87	
Pistachio (TBD) * **	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	
Citrus (2/1)	0.60	3.86	0.81	0.67	4.12	0.88		0.64	3.94	0.87	
Raisin Grapes (3/11) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.06	0.15	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.10		0.06	0.14	0.10	
Winegrapes (3/11) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	0.10	0.27	0.15	0.12	0.29	0.18		0.11	0.27	0.18	
Walnuts (TBD)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	
Stone Fruit (3/11)	0.21	0.48	0.35	0.25	0.42	0.35		0.21	0.37	0.35	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.39			0.09				0.13		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2024)		5.14			5.89				3.53		

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.

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Ι	PAST WEEK	LY APPLI	ED WATEI	R IN INCHI	ES, ADJUST	FED FOR I	EFFICIENC	$\mathbf{C}\mathbf{Y}^{1}$				
Crops		#124 Pano	che	#2 Five Points								
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Pistachio (TBD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Citrus (2/1)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Raisin Grapes (3/11) (11 ft. row spacing)	As	ssume all gr	ape	0.1	Assume all grape			0.1	Assume all grape			0.1
Winegrapes (3/11) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irrig	ation type i	s drip	0.1	irrig	ation type i	s drip	0.1	irrigation type is drip		s drip	0.1
Walnuts (TBD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stone Fruit (3/11)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

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	PAST V	VEEKLY A	PPLIED W	ATER IN C	GALLON PI	ER TREE C	DR VINE					
Crops		#124 Pano	che			#2 Five Poi	ints					
Almonds 115 Trees/A	213	189	165	142	236	213	189	165	213	189	165	142
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus 110 Trees/A	222	197	173	148	247	222	197	173	247	222	197	173
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	As	sume all gr	ape	5	Assume all grape 5			As	5			
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrig	ation type i	s drip	4	irrigation type is drip 4			4	irrigation type is drip			4
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	47	47	32	32	63	47	47	47	47	47	32	32
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