Table 16. Sambucus 'Black Tower' average monthly quality ratings (scale of 1-5) on 4 ET $_0$ -based irrigation levels in 2016. Different superscripts denote significant difference at p \leq 0.05 using ANOVA and Tukey's HSD.

Foliage	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	AVG
80%	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.9
60%	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	3.9
40%	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.0	3.9
20%	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.8	2.7	2.5	4.0
Flowering								
80%		1.0						1.0
60%		1.0						1.0
40%								
20%		1.7						1.7
Pest								
Tolerance								
80%	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	3.3	2.3	2.8 ^{ab}	4.0
60%	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	3.5	2.7	2.5 ^b	4.1
40%	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.4	2.4	2.6 ^b	4.1
20%	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.0	3.5 ^a	4.3
Disease								
Resistance								
80%	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9
60%	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9
40%	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
20%	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.8
Vigor								
80%	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.2
60%	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.5	4.2
40%	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.4
20%	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2
Overall								
Appearance								
80%	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.4
60%	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	2.7	2.2	3.5
40%	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.7
20%	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.6

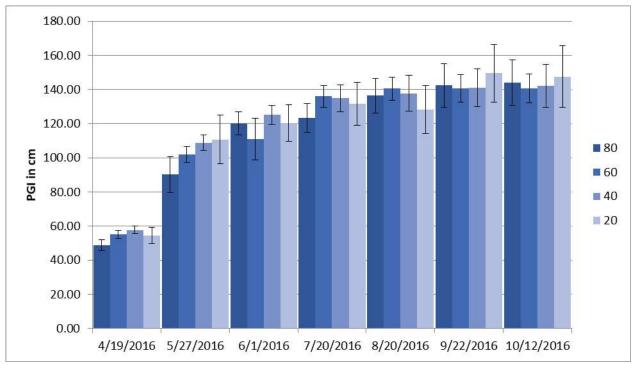


Figure 13d. Sambucus 'Black Tower' average monthly plant growth index on 4 ET $_0$ -based irrigation treatments in 2016. Bars represent ± 1 SE.

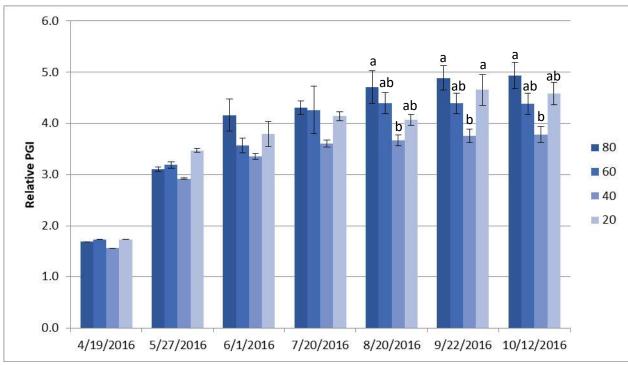


Figure 13e. *Sambucus* 'Black Tower' average monthly relative plant growth index on 4 ET $_0$ -based irrigation treatments in 2016. Bars represent ± 1 SE. Different letters denote significant difference using ANOVA and Tukey's HSD at p ≤ 0.05 .