Poultry Farmer Developer Workshop: Biosecurity / Quality Assurance Plan / Welfare March 27, 2019 U. C. DAVIS

MARK C. BLAND
POULTRY PRACTIONER
CUTLER ASSOCIATES
NAPA, CA

QA - Plan: What is it?

- * Voluntary (egg / meat bird QA)
 - * Specific to each farm
 - * Industry Driven
 - * Interest from retail markets (customers)



- * Farm follows GMP
 - * Good Manufacturing Practices
 - * Foundation of program
 - * Includes documentation by the farmer / producer
 - * Date, activity, comments,
 - * Approximate time when completed
 - * FDA Egg Safety Rule

- * Pre-harvest Food Safety Plan
 - * To better assure food safety
 - * To ensure the highest food product quality
 - * Reduction of foodborne pathogens
 - * Primarily Salmonella
 - * (S. enteritidis, S. typhimurium, S. heidelberg)
 - Residues (antibiotics / pesticides)
 - Withdrawal times

- * Complete records of the individual farm
 - * Maintained for two years
 - * Available to
 - * California Department of Food and Agriculture
 - * FDA if flocks > 3,000 layers
 - * "Salmonella Prevention Plan"

- * 13 core components
 - * Administrative (3)
 - * Production (12)

Key

- * Make sure actions taken are recorded at the time they are performed (date & signature)
- Deficiencies are corrected and documented immediately
 - * Egg cooler temperature out of compliance
 - * (> 45 degrees)

- * Producers may modify the plan
 - * To apply specifically to each operation
- * Criteria for approval
 - * To assure the plan adequately addresses all areas of the model plan
 - * Meets CDFA Shell Egg Rule
 - Meets FDA Egg Safety Rule

- * California Dept. Food & Agriculture (CDFA)
 - * Shall certify the QA plan (Layers)
 - * Audit
 - * Register through PePa (pacific Egg & Poultry Association
- * CDFA will certify the Association
 - * Based on individual grower's compliance
 - * Confidential



TO SUMMARIZE

- * Prevent the introduction of poultry pathogens
 - * Salmonella, AI, vNDV, Coryza, Cholera ETC
 - * Reduce food born pathogens
 - * Salmonella (SE)
- * Improve bird welfare

* End result: Improve food safety



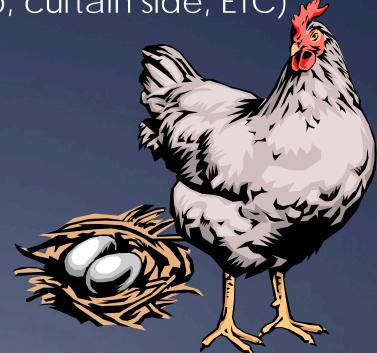
BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- * Understand:
 - * Only write into your plan what you actually do!
 - * Individualized to your farm or operation
 - * Keep the plan simple
 - * Keep it realistic
 - * Make it practical
 - * Not a WISH LIST!
 - * Follow industry BMP's
 - * Document, document document
 - * If it is not written down it did not happen!
 - * Accountability / responsibility

- * Administration
 - * Brief description of the purpose of the QA plan and type of farm, products being produced
- * Name of Farm:
- * Date Plan Implemented:
- * Address of farm:
- * Phone number of farm:
- * Owner:
- * Name of QC: Date Assigned:

- * Farm Description
 - * Location
 - * # houses

* House style (mobile coop, curtain side, ETC)



- * Designate an employee(s) as the "official Quality Control Supervisor(s)
- * Responsibilities of the QC
 - * Initiate the development of the CMQAP
 - * Oversee the operations of the plan
 - * Maintain all records
 - * Complete the required training (CE)
 - * Review the CEQAP / CMQAP on a regular basis
 - * Working properly
 - * Make changes if necessary
 - * Keep CEQAP / CMQAP viable
 - * "Living document"



- * Complete Continuing Education (CE)
 - * Preparing a QA Plan (CMQAP)
 - * Flock Health Management
 - * Vector and Rodent Control
 - * Cleaning and Disinfection
 - * Biosecurity

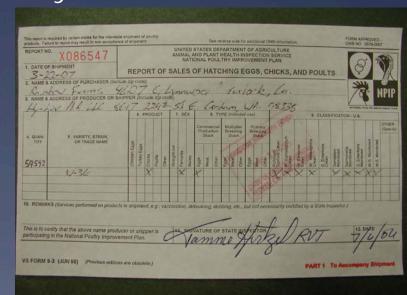


- * Complete Continuing Education (CE)
- * Documentation
 - * Date attended
 - * Person attending
 - * Program / subject



- Purchase replacement chicks, pullets from hatcheries participating in the national Poultry Improvement Plan (NPIP)
 - * "U.S. Salmonella Enteritidis Clean Program".
 - * Letter from in-state hatchery
 - * File NPIP paperwork





- * C & D of transportation equipment
 - * Written plan (keep it simple)
 - * Before and after use
 - * Disinfectant used
 - * "As per label instructions"
 - * Pullet carts
 - * Transportation crates
 - * Vehicles
 - * Documentation
 - * Start and finish time / date



*List all feed suppliers (feed mill)

*Letter

- * Obtain feed from mills that follow accepted feed industry Good Manufacturing Practices and the Recommended Salmonella Control for Processors of Livestock and Poultry Feeds, 1988, by the American Feed Industry Association (AFIA) or an equivalent program.
- * Nutritionist



- * If used, use only animal protein from render plants participating in the Animal protein Producers Industry (APPI)
 Salmonella Reduction Education Program or Equivalent.
- *Letter on file



- * Maintain a flock health program
 - * Vaccination program
 - * SE program for egg producers
 - * Flock production records
 - * Mortality, lab reports, egg production, feed & water consumption,
 - * Feed maintained first in / first out basis
- * Flock health out of compliance?
 - * Contact your veterinarian
 - * Take live / fresh dead to diagnostic lab



- * Medications (if used)
 - * Must be administered according to approved label directions or under veterinary supervision.
 - * Prescriptions need to be kept on file for 2 years.
- * Record
 - * Date, Medication, Dose, method, suspected illness, results & veterinarian

- * Pesticides
 - * (insecticides / rodenticides / herbicides)
 - * Pesticides are used only in accordance with approved label instructions.
 - * Pesticide training (employees)
 - * Product label and MSDS
 - * Mixing loading, application, storage
 - * Record pesticide usage
 - * Date, pesticide, amount used, purpose of use, results.

Not appropriate!



- * Maintain a farm pest (rodent) monitoring program
 - * Written plan important
 - * Includes rodents, flies and wild animals
 - * Develop a method of recording rodent activity
 - * Tin cats (# of mice)
- * Record
 - * Date
 - * Observations/conditions
 - * Signs, numbers (tin cats)
 - * Actions taken
 - * Placed bait, type, location



- * Maintain a litter management program
 - * Type of litter
 - * Shavings, rice hulls
 - * Maintain litter quality
 - * Soft & comfortable, dry, no mold, absorbent (ETC)
 - * Written description used to maintain litter quality
 - * Adequate ventilation, house temperature
 - * Frequently remove wet/cake litter, add / aerate litter
 - * Maintain good drinker management (ETC)
- * Pasture maintenance / rotation

- * Cleaning & disinfection of facilities
 - * Between replacement flocks
 - * Written protocol of general cleaning
 - * Written C & D protocol for SE positive
 - * Brood / grow and lay house
 - * Date, barn #, manure, signature
 - * Drinkers cleaned
 - * QA Supervisor responsible or visual inspection

- *Have a written Biosecurity plan
 - *Training of employees & management
 - *Prevent / reduce access to wild animals, rodents, people
 - * Visitors, log book
 - *PPE (Employees / visitors)
 - * Employees wear designated clothing and footwear

- *Bio-security signs, fence,
- * Park personel vehicles off site,
- * Vehicle wash station,
- *C&D equipment coming on and off farm
- *Employees must not own birds/poultry at home

- * Validation
 - * Monitor layer flocks for S. enteritidis (Standard)
 - * Written protocols for swabbing
 - * Chick papers
 - * Pre-production (14 16 weeks of age)
 - \star Mid-production (40 45 weeks of age)
 - * Post molt (4-6 weeks after 50 % egg production)
 - * Pre-market / push out

- * Validation (First time grower < 3,000 birds)
 - * Monitor layer flocks for S. enteritidis (Standard)
 - * Written protocols for swabbing
 - * Chick papers
 - * Pre-market / push out (2-4 weeks before)
 - * Follow above for two years
 - * If no SE positives isolated in environment
 - * Then add pre and mid production swabs

- * Refrigeration
 - * Store eggs at 45 degrees or lower
 - * 36 hour rule
 - * Record / document

RECORDS

- * 1) Written farm/ premise flock EQAP
- * 2) Training records for QC Supervisor
- * 3) NPIP form 9-3 or letter from in-state hatchery
- * 4) Coop/truck C&D documents
- * 5) Letters from feed mill
 - * Follows BMP for feed manufacturing/ Salmonella
 - * Animal protein
- * 6) Medication and pesticide use records

RECORDS

- * 7) Production records
 - * Egg numbers, mortality, feed consumption, laboratory records
- * 8) Pest monitoring
 - * Rodent, fly numbers
- * Building Cleaning & disinfection
 - * QC supervisor checks and signs off
- * Biosecurity training
 - * Names of employees, dates, material used to train
- * Validation records

APPENDIX (S)

- * 1) Written protocol on C & D Procedures
- * 2) SE positive C & D procedures
- * 3) Sanitation of drinking water / water lines
- * Written biosecurity program (SE +)
 - * Enhanced biosecurity
- * Written protocol for SE environmental positive
- * Written protocol for handling SE + Chicks
 - * Chick paper positive



