



# Plants for Around and Under Oaks

- = full sun
- = part sun (full sun on the coast, afternoon shade inland)
- = full shade
- = some water (every 1 to 4 weeks, depending on soil and sun exposure)
- = no irrigation (once established)
- = reasonably safe from deer
- = California native
- = habitat for birds, butterflies, and/or beneficial insects

## Trees

- Aesculus californica* (BUCKEYE, CALIFORNIA BUCKEYE)
- Arbutus 'Marina'* (STRAWBERRY TREE)
- Arbutus menziesii* (MADRONE)
- Arbutus unedo* (STRAWBERRY TREE)
- Heteromeles arbutifolia* (TOYON, CALIFORNIA HOLLY)
- Juniperus* spp. (JUNIPER)
- Lyonothamnus floribundus* (CATALINA IRONWOOD)
- Pinus mugo*
- Pseudotsuga menziesii* (DOUGLAS FIR)
- Sambucus mexicana* [*S. caerulea*, *S. glauca*] (BLUE ELDERBERRY)

- Grevillea* spp.
- Holodiscus discolor* (CREAM BUSH, OCEAN SPRAY)
- Ilex cornuta rotunda* (DWARF CHINESE HOLLY)
- Juniperus* spp. (JUNIPERS)
- Mahonia* [*Berberis*] spp.
- Myrica californica* (PACIFIC OR CALIFORNIA WAX MYRTLE)
- Myrsine africanum* (AFRICAN BOX)
- Myrtus communis* (TRUE MYRTLE)
- Nandina domestica* (HEAVENLY BAMBOO)
- Nerium oleander* (OLEANDER)
- Ochna serrulata* (MICKEY MOUSE PLANT)
- Philadelphus virginalis* (MOCK ORANGE)
- Plumbago auriculata* (CAPE PLUMBAGO)
- Prunus ilicifolia* (HOLLY LEAF CHERRY)
- Punica granatum* (POMEGRANATE)
- Rhamnus californica* (COFFEEBERRY)
- Rhus integrifolia* (LEMONADEBERRY)
- Ribes aureum* (GOLDEN CURRANT)
- Ribes menziesii* (GOOSEBERRY)
- Ribes sanguineum* (FLOWERING CURRANT)
- Ribes sanguineum* var. *glutinosum* (PINK FLOWERING CURRANT)
- Ribes speciosum* (FUCHSIA-FLOWERED GOOSEBERRY, WILD GOOSEBERRY)
- Ribes viburnifolium* (EVERGREEN CURRANT, CATALINA PERFUME)
- Rosa californica* (WILD ROSE)
- Rosmarinus officinalis* (ROSEMARY)
- Salvia clevelandii* (CLEVELAND SAGE)
- Sarcococca ruscifolia* (SWEET BOX)
- Symphoricarpos* spp. (SNOWBERRY)
- Teucrium fruticans* (BUSH GERMANDER)
- Viburnum suspensum* (SANDANKWA VIBURNUM)
- Viburnum tinus* (LAURUSTINUS)
- Westringia rosmariniformis*
- Xylosma congestum* (XYLOSMA)

## Shrubs

- Abelia grandiflora* (GLOSSY ABELIA)
- Arctostaphylos* spp. (MANZANITA)
- Artemisia californica* (CALIFORNIA SAGEBRUSH)
- Artemisia pycnocephala* (DUNE SAGEBRUSH)
- Baccharis pilularis* (COYOTE BUSH)
- Baccharis 'Twin Peaks'* (COYOTE BUSH)
- Berberis* spp. (BARBERRY)
- Buddleia davidii* (BUTTERFLY BUSH)
- Calycanthus occidentalis* (WESTERN SPICE BUSH)
- Carpenteria californica* (BUSH ANEMONE)
- Ceanothus* spp. (CALIFORNIA LILAC)
- Ceratostigma plumbaginoides* (DWARF PLUMBAGO)
- Cistus* spp. (ROCKROSE)
- Coleonema* [*Diosma*] *album* (WHITE BREATH OF HEAVEN)
- Coleonema* [*Diosma*] *pulchrum* (PINK BREATH OF HEAVEN)
- Coprosma* spp. (MIRROR PLANT)
- Correa* spp. (AUSTRALIAN FUCHSIA)
- Cotoneaster* spp. (INVASIVE)
- Daphne odora* (FRAGRANT DAPHNE)
- Eriogonum* spp. (BUCKWHEATS)
- Forsythia* spp. (GOLDEN BELLS)
- Fremontodendron* spp. (FLANNEL BUSH)
- Galvezia speciosa* (ISLAND SNAPDRAGON)
- Garrya elliptica* (COAST SILK-TASSEL, SILK TASSEL BUSH)

## Vines

- Cissus antarctica* (KANGAROO IVY)
- Clematis lasiantha* (CHAPARRAL CLEMATIS)
- Clematis ligusticifolia* (WESTERN VIRGIN'S BOWER)
- Hardenbergia violacea* (LILAC VINE)

☀️💧🐦🐾	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> (WESTERN OR CALIFORNIA HONEYSUCKLE)
☀️☀️💧🐦🐾	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> 'Halliana' (HALL'S HONEYSUCKLE)
☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Polygonum aubertii</i> (SILVER LACE VINE)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Sollya heterophylla</i> (AUSTRALIAN BLUEBELL CREEPER)
☀️💧🐦🐾	<i>Vitis californica</i> (CALIFORNIA GRAPE)

### Perennials

🐾	<i>Acanthus mollis</i> (BEAR'S BREECH)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Achillea</i> spp. (YARROW)
☀️☀️💧🐾🐦	<i>Aloe vera</i> (BURN PLANT)
☀️☀️🐾	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i> (CAST IRON PLANT)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Bergenia crassifolia</i> (WINTER BLOOMING BERGENIA)
☀️☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Centranthus ruber</i> (RED VALERIAN)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Epilobium</i> [ <i>Zauschneria</i> ] spp. (CALIFORNIA FUCHSIA)
☀️☀️💧🐾🐦	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i> (SANTA BARBARA DAISY)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Eriogonum</i> spp. (BUCKWHEATS)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> (CALIFORNIA POPPY)
☀️💧🐾🐦	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> (BEACH STRAWBERRY, WILD STRAWBERRY)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Hemerocallis</i> spp. (DAYLILY)
☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Heuchera maxima</i> (ISLAND ALUMROOT)
☀️☀️🐦	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> (ALUM ROOT)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Hypericum calycinum</i> (ST. JOHNSWORT)
☀️☀️💧🐾🐦	<i>Iris douglasiana</i> (and hybrids) (DOUGLAS IRIS, PACIFIC COAST IRIS)
💧🐾🐦	<i>Iris</i> hybrids (BEARDED IRIS)
🐦🐾	<i>Isomeris arborea</i> (BLADDERPOD)
☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Kniphofia</i> spp.
☀️🐦	<i>Lilium pardalinum</i> (LEOPARD LILY, CALIFORNIA TIGER LILY)
☀️💧	<i>Limonium perezii</i> (SEA LAVENDER)
💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Mimulus</i> [ <i>Diplacus</i> ] <i>aurantiacus</i> (STICKY MONKEYFLOWER, BUSH MONKEYFLOWER)
☀️💧💧🐦	<i>Monardella villosa</i> (COYOTE MINT)
☀️🐾	<i>Myosotis</i> spp. (FORGET-ME-NOT)
☀️☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Nepeta</i> spp. (CATMINT OR CATNIP)
☀️💧	<i>Oenothera berlandieri</i> (MEXICAN EVENING PRIMROSE)
☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Origanum dictamnus</i> (DITTANY OF CRETE)
☀️☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Penstemon heterophyllus</i> (BLUE FOOTHILL PENSTEMON)
☀️☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i> (PINK KNOTWEED)
☀️💧🐾	<i>Romneya coulteri</i> (MATILIJIA POPPY)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Salvia greggii</i>
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Salvia leucantha</i> (MEXICAN SAGE)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Salvia sonomensis</i> (SONOMA SAGE, CREEPING SAGE)
☀️☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Salvia spathacea</i> (HUMMINGBIRD SAGE)
☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Santolina</i> spp.
☀️🐾	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i> (PINCUSHION FLOWER)
☀️☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Sedum</i> spp. (STONECROP)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Sidalcea malvaeflora</i> (CHECKERBLOOM)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i> (BLUE-EYED GRASS)
☀️☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Thymus praecox arcticus</i> (MOTHER-OF-THYME)

☀️🐾	<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i> (SOCIETY GARLIC)
☀️☀️💧🐾🐦	<i>Vancouveria planipetala</i> (INSIDE-OUT FLOWER)
☀️☀️🐾🐦	<i>Viola adunca</i> (WESTERN DOG VIOLET)
☀️☀️🐾🐦	<i>Viola labradorica</i>
☀️☀️🐾🐦	<i>Viola odorata</i> (SWEET VIOLET)
☀️☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Zantedeschia</i> spp. (CALLA LILY)

### Annuals

☀️🐾🐦	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> (CORNFLOWER, BACHELORS' BUTTON)
☀️🐾🐦	<i>Clarkia amoena</i> (FAREWELL-TO-SPRING)
☀️	<i>Collinsia</i> spp. (CHINESE HOUSES)
☀️💧💧🐾🐦	<i>Eriogonum</i> spp. (BUCKWHEATS)
💧	<i>Linanthus grandiflorus</i> (MOUNTAIN PHLOX)
☀️🐾	<i>Myosotis</i> spp. (FORGET-ME-NOT)
☀️☀️🐾🐦	<i>Nemophila menziesii</i> (BABY-BLUE-EYES)
☀️☀️💧	<i>Nigella damascena</i> (LOVE-IN-A-MIST)
☀️☀️🐾🐦	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> (NASTURTIUM)

### Bulbs, Tubers, Geophytes

☀️	<i>Alstroemeria ligtu</i> hybrids (PERUVIAN LILY)
☀️💧🐾	<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i> (NAKED LADY)
☀️☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Anemone blanda</i>
☀️💧🐾	<i>Brodiaea</i> spp.
☀️☀️💧	<i>Crocsmia crocosmiiflora</i> (MONTBRETIA)
☀️☀️	<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> (CYCLAMEN)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Freesia</i> spp.
☀️☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Muscari</i> spp. (GRAPE HYACINTH)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Narcissus</i> spp. (DAFFODIL)
☀️☀️🐾	<i>Scilla peruviana</i> (PERUVIAN SQUILL)
☀️💧💧	<i>Sternbergia lutea</i> (YELLOW FALL CROCUS)
🐾🐦	<i>Zigadenus fremontii</i> (FREMONT'S STAR LILY)

### Grasses and Grass-like Plants

💧🐦	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i> (PACIFIC REED GRASS)
☀️☀️💧💧🐦	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> (TUFTED HAIRGRASS)
☀️☀️💧💧	<i>Deschampsia holciformis</i> (TUFTED HAIRGRASS)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Elymus glaucus</i> (BLUE WILD RYE)
☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Festuca californica</i> (CALIFORNIA FESCUE)
☀️☀️💧💧🐦	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i> (IDAHO FESCUE)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Festuca ovina</i> glauca (BLUE FESCUE)
☀️☀️💧💧🐦	<i>Festuca rubra</i> (RED FESCUE)
☀️🐾	<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i> (BLUE OAT GRASS)
💧💧🐦	<i>Hierochloa occidentalis</i> (VANILLA GRASS)
🐦	<i>Koeleria cristata</i> (PRAIRIE JUNEGRASS)
💧🐦	<i>Melica imperfecta</i> (MELIC GRASS)
💧	<i>Melica torreyana</i>
☀️☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i> (DEER OR BASKET GRASS)
💧🐦	<i>Nessella pulchra</i> (PURPLE NEEDLEGRASS)
☀️☀️💧🐾	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> (FOUNTAIN GRASS)

### Ferns and Fern Relatives

☀️☀️💧🐦	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i> (COAST WOOD FERN)
☀️☀️💧	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (SOUTHERN SWORD FERN)
☀️💧💧🐾	<i>Polystichum munitum</i> (WESTERN SWORD FERN)