Strategies for success

Dr. Karen Klonsky Dept. of Ag. & Resource Economics University of California, Davis

GOALS AND VALUES

Personal goals

- Creating a place for the next generation to farm
- Taking pride in what you produce
- Working together as a family
- Working outdoors

Economic goals

- Receive ___ % of income from farming
- Pay down debt
- Increase revenue
- Even out cash flow
- Save for the future
- Save for hard times

Social goals

- Interact with other farmers
- Help neighbors who are farming
- Provide full employment to workers

Environmental goals

- Create a beautiful farm and landscape
- Protect natural resources (land air and water)
- Increase biodiversity on the farm
- Provide wildlife habitat

BUSINESS STRATEGY

Produce a unique product

- An unusual fruit, vegetable, or variety
- Organic production
- Extremely high quality
- Niche marketing small, well defined market
- Direct marketing
- Level of diversification depends on marketing outlets

Service provider

- Flexibility
- Quickly and reliably respond to customers requests
- Meet individual requirements for quality, delivery dates, and quantity
- Willingness to take back product
- Supply major customers first
- Grow something exclusively for one customer

FEASIBILITY

Marketing Production Financial

Marketing strategy

- Target customers/ identify their needs
- Identify competitors
- Distribution
 - Storage, movement, delivery scheduling
- Promotion
 - Promotion timing and frequency
 - Tools for promotion
 - Management time
- Cost of marketing

Production strategy

- Research climate, soil, and input needs
- Design crop rotation
- Assign to available land
- Assess land needs
- Develop a schedule of operations
 - Labor needs/ availability and gaps
 - Equipment needs/ availability and gaps
 - Irrigation scheduling
 - Financial needs

Economic feasibility

- Profitability / net returns
 - Projected income
 - Projected costs
- Cash flow/ liquidity
 - Income by month
 - Costs by month
- Change in net worth/ solvency
- Risk

Feasibility checklist

- ✓ Can you grow it?
 - ✓ Climate, soil, water, labor, equipment
- ✓ Can you sell it?
 - ✓ New or existing customers
 - ✓ Volume
 - ✓ Marketing skills/time
- ✓ Is it profitable?
- ✓ Impact on overall business goals
- ✓ Long run environmental goals
 - ✓ Biodiversity, soil, water, and air quality
- ✓ Risk
 - ✓ Regulation, market trends, competition